



## Paper & Paperboard Testing Program

### Summary Report #2962 G - October 2018

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## **The CTS Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Program**

In 1969, the National Bureau of Standards (now designated the National Institute for Standards and Technology) and the Technical Association of the Pulp and Paper Industry (TAPPI) developed an interlaboratory program for paper and paperboard testing. Since 1971, Collaborative Testing Services has operated the Collaborative Reference Program for Paper and Paperboard. With hundreds of organizations from around the world participating in these tests, this program has become one of the largest of its kind. The program allows laboratories to compare the performance of their testing with that of other participating laboratories, and provides a realistic picture of the state of paper testing.

### **About CTS**

Founded in 1971, Collaborative Testing Services, Inc. (CTS) is a privately - owned company that specializes in interlaboratory tests for a variety of industrial sectors: rubber, plastics, fasteners and metals, CKPG, paper, color and wine, as well as proficiency tests for forensic laboratories. All of the tests are designed to assist organizations in achieving and maintaining quality assurance objectives. Labs from the U.S., as well as more than 80 countries, currently participate in CTS programs.

If there are any questions on the report or testing program, please contact:

**Collaborative Testing Services, Inc.**  
21331 Gentry Drive  
Sterling, Virginia 20166 USA  
+1-571-434-1925  
FAX #: +1-571-434-1937  
paper@cts-interlab.com

**Office Hours: 8:00 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. ET**

## Key for Web Summary Reports (Page 1 of 2)

<b>WebCode</b>	Assigned laboratory identification number (temporary) used to ensure lab confidentiality while permitting a lab to locate its data in the Paper Report published on the CTS Web site. The WebCode for each analysis can be found on the datasheets and in the Performance Analysis Report mailed to each participant.
<b>Lab Mean</b>	The average of the values obtained for each sample by the participant.
<b>Grand Mean</b>	The average of the LAB MEANS for all included participants. Laboratories flagged with an X or an M (see DATA FLAG column) are excluded from the GRAND MEAN.
<b>ΔE</b>	The calculated total color difference between the two samples. For the Hunter L,a,b analyses it is calculated in Hunter units (ΔE). For the L*,a*,b* analyses it is calculated in CIELAB units (ΔE*).
<b>Difference from Grand Mean</b>	The difference of the LAB MEAN from the GRAND MEAN.
<b>Between-Lab Standard Deviation</b>	An indication of the precision of measurement between the laboratories. The greater the spread of the LAB MEANS about the GRAND MEAN, the larger the BETWEEN-LAB STANDARD DEVIATION (and vice versa).
<b>Comparative Performance Value</b>	An indication of how well a laboratory's results agree with the other participants. The CPV is a ratio indicating the number of standard deviations from the GRAND MEAN. The closer a laboratory's COMPARATIVE PERFORMANCE VALUE is to zero, the more consistent its results are with the other participants' data (and vice versa). The critical value for each CPV will vary depending on the number of labs participating in a test.
<b>Inst Code</b>	A code indicating the manufacturer of the instrument used to perform the test (see separate INSTRUMENT CODE LIST for each test section), if instruments are tracked.
<b>Data Flag</b>	DATA FLAGS are assigned based on the simultaneous analysis of both samples tested. Refer to the following chart for an explanation of each symbol:

<u>DATA FLAG</u>	<u>STATISTICALLY INCLUDED/EXCLUDED</u>	<u>ACTION REQUIRED</u>
*	INCLUDED	<b>CAUTION</b> - review testing procedure and monitor future results. Results fall outside 95% ellipse but within a 99% ellipse that is calculated but not drawn.
X	EXCLUDED	<b>STOP</b> - immediate review of data and/or testing procedure is required. Results fall outside the 99% ellipse. See specific notes following each table for more information on why the data is excluded.
M	EXCLUDED	<b>PROCEED</b> - lab was unable to report data for at least one sample.

**Graph** - For each laboratory, the LAB MEAN for the first sample (x-axis) is plotted against the LAB MEAN for the second sample (y-axis) with each point representing a laboratory. The horizontal and vertical cross-hairs are the GRAND MEANS for each sample. When 20 or more laboratories are in the statistics, an ellipse is also drawn so that 95% of the time a randomly selected laboratory will be included inside the ellipse. Plotted data flags are explained on the previous page.

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### Common Problems Highlighted in Footnotes

1. **Extreme data** - The laboratory's results for one or both samples are so inconsistent with those of the other participants that the lab mean(s) fall outside the plot. The participant is advised to immediately review his data and/or testing procedure.
2. **Systematic bias** - The laboratory's results are either consistently high or low for both samples when compared to the other participants (the plotted point falls near the top or bottom of the ellipse). This indicates that the participant is performing the test with a constant bias. Causes of systematic errors include improper calibration, the particular make/model of equipment or a modification to the testing procedure.
3. **Inconsistency in testing between samples/sample sets** - The laboratory's results indicate that there are differences in the way the two samples tested (the plotted point falls to the side of the ellipse). This type of error may be attributed to the analyst deviating from the procedure when testing one of the samples or a material interaction occurrence with the instrument or room conditions. The inconsistency is reflected in the CPVs for the two samples, such as a +1.5 CPV for sample A and a -2.2 CPV for sample B. CTS also will specify if the laboratory's data for one sample are high/low compared to the other participants. If this inconsistency is slight, the lab's plotted point will be an \* that falls on the edge of the ellipse.
4. **Inconsistency in testing within a sample** - The laboratory's within-lab standard deviation for a specified sample is high when compared to the other participants, often causing the lab's plotted point to fall outside of the ellipse.

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Labs flagged with an \* are not typically included in the footnotes of a data table. These labs may locate their position in the control ellipse and use the definitions above to help identify the type of testing error. An \* should serve as a caution flag, a "yellow light", to a lab. If this error is repeated in future rounds, a lab may need to stop and review its testing procedures. The initial data flag is not cause for alarm. Interlaboratory tests conducted at regular intervals permit a lab to recognize trends in testing.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program  
Analysis 350**

**Report #2962 G,  
October 2018**

**Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs  
Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant C - 2 Degree Observer**

Web Code	Data Flag	Samples	Hunter L, a, b Color Values			Color Difference Values				Instr Code
			L	a	b	$\Delta L$	$\Delta a$	$\Delta b$	$\Delta E$	
2KDNX3		GA59	90.51	1.33	-0.72	-0.91	-1.31	2.34	2.83	TS
		GA60	89.60	0.01	1.62					
33PYTY		GA59	92.74	1.23	-0.70	-0.38	-1.57	2.75	3.19	LS
		GA60	92.36	-0.34	2.05					
3MW77D		GA59	92.91	1.00	-0.61	-0.61	-1.55	2.63	3.12	TC
		GA60	92.30	-0.55	2.03					
6DY7UH		GA59	92.18	1.16	-2.70	-0.84	-1.79	3.94	4.40	HE
		GA60	91.34	-0.63	1.24					
7GBME7	X	GA59	91.45	1.81	-1.02	-0.64	-1.29	2.50	2.88	TS
		GA60	90.81	0.52	1.48					
7JJNLY		GA59	93.05	1.11	-0.73	-0.64	-1.51	2.64	3.11	TC
		GA60	92.41	-0.40	1.91					
7Z82YQ		GA59	91.72	0.98	-2.53	-0.75	-1.77	3.89	4.34	HE
		GA60	90.97	-0.78	1.36					
8ATCZ6		GA59	93.35	1.44	-1.70	-0.92	-1.81	2.90	3.54	XS
		GA60	92.43	-0.36	1.20					
92ZC8Y		GA59	91.04	1.12	-0.73	-0.77	-1.56	2.68	3.19	TC
		GA60	90.27	-0.43	1.95					
9ZXTY3		GA59	93.22	0.66	-0.42	-0.66	-1.31	2.44	2.84	NE
		GA60	92.56	-0.64	2.02					
A8FLQR	X	GA59	90.43	2.33	-4.39	-1.17	-2.94	5.90	6.69 X	XX
		GA60	89.26	-0.61	1.51					
BUP9P3		GA59	92.90	1.19	-0.76	-0.57	-1.68	2.83	3.34	EH
		GA60	92.33	-0.49	2.06					
F7MU4M	X	GA59	79.17	0.40	-1.78	-3.36	-0.80	1.51	3.77	HH
		GA60	75.81	-0.40	-0.27					
FKKQFU		GA59	92.83	1.12	-0.80	-0.60	-1.70	2.82	3.35	LS
		GA60	92.23	-0.58	2.01					
KXWPEH		GA59	92.83	1.19	-0.84	-0.49	-1.83	2.83	3.41	EH
		GA60	92.34	-0.64	2.00					
LV47X3		GA59	92.39	1.34	-3.45	-0.90	-2.08	5.51	5.96 X	HE
		GA60	91.49	-0.75	2.06					



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**Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs  
Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant C - 2 Degree Observer**

Web Code	Data Flag	Samples	Hunter L, a, b Color Values			Color Difference Values				Instr Code
			L	a	b	$\Delta L$	$\Delta a$	$\Delta b$	$\Delta E$	
LY3KGL	X	GA59	91.31	0.53	-2.16	-0.46	-1.75	3.11	3.60	HG
		GA60	90.85	-1.22	0.95					
MNZL9C	X	GA59	90.19	1.65	-0.90	-0.88	-1.22	2.29	2.74	TS
		GA60	89.31	0.43	1.39					
QY7MAL	X	GA59	84.04	1.16	-0.16	-6.78	-0.30	1.80	7.02 X	TS
		GA60	77.26	0.86	1.64					
VPQFNT	X	GA59	90.43	1.88	-0.94	-0.84	-1.42	2.34	2.86	TS
		GA60	89.58	0.47	1.40					
YGJ8AN		GA59	90.60	0.99	-0.74	-0.86	-1.41	2.47	2.97	TS
		GA60	89.74	-0.43	1.73					

Grand Means		Summary Statistics							
GA59	91.898	1.084	-1.350						
GA60	91.167	-0.495	1.680	-0.707	-1.634	3.048	3.542		
Std Dev Btwn Labs									
GA59	1.109	0.263	1.120						
GA60	1.223	0.197	0.349	0.169	0.217	0.856	0.844		

Statistics based on 14 of 21 reporting participants

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #350**

MNZL9C (X) - High "a" value for sample GA60. Inconsistent within replicate readings of "a" for sample GA60.

LY3KGL (X) - Low "a" value for sample GA60.

F7MU4M (X) - Extreme data for both "L" values. Low "b" value for sample GA60. Low delta "L" value; high delta "a" value.

VPQFNT (X) - High "a" values for both samples. Inconsistent within replicate readings of "a" for sample GA60.

7GBME7 (X) - High "a" values for both samples.

QY7MAL (X) - Extreme data for both "L" values. Extreme data for "a" value for Sample GA60. Low delta "L" value; high delta "a" and delta "E" values.

A8FLQR (X) - High "a" value for sample GA59. Inconsistent within replicate readings of "a" for sample GA59. Low delta "L" and delta "a" values; high delta "b" and delta "E" values.

QY7MAL - Due to CTS graphs using Absolute Values, data Flag is located within consensus data. However, "a" data is higher than negative Grand Mean for GA60 as shown above graphs.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program  
Analysis 350**

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October 2018**

**Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs  
Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant C - 2 Degree Observer**

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**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

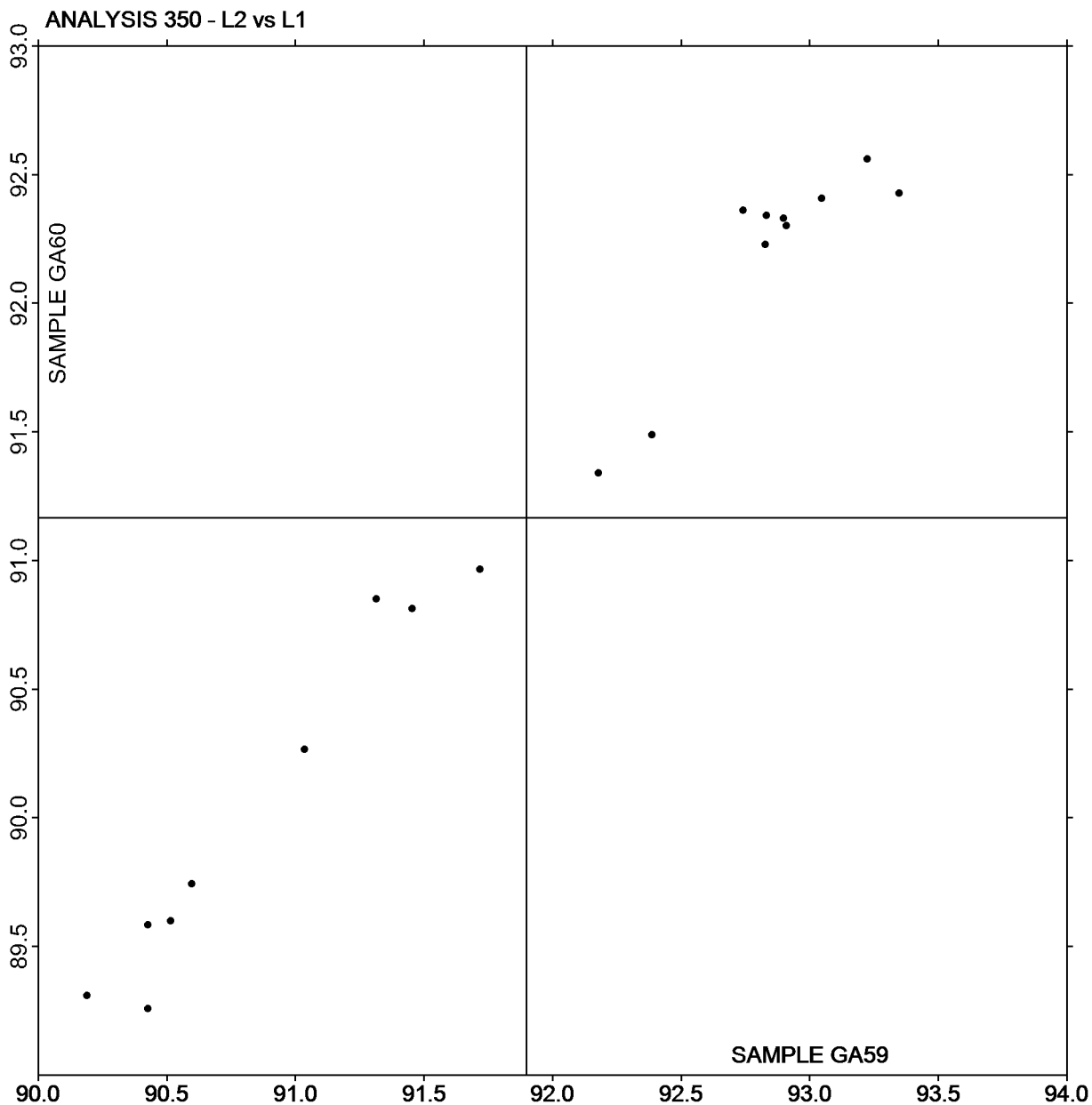
EH	Datacolor Elrepho SF450	HE	Hunter LabScan
HG	Hunter ColorQUEST	HH	Hunter D25DP - 9000
LS	L & W Elrepho SE 070	NE	Minolta CM-3500d Spectrophotometer
TC	Technidyne Color Touch Series	TS	Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S-5
XS	X-Rite 938 Spectrodensitometer	XX	Instrument make/model not specified by lab



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 350**  
**Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs**  
**Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant C - 2 Degree Observer**

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**October 2018**

Plot of L values GA60 v L values GA59



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.

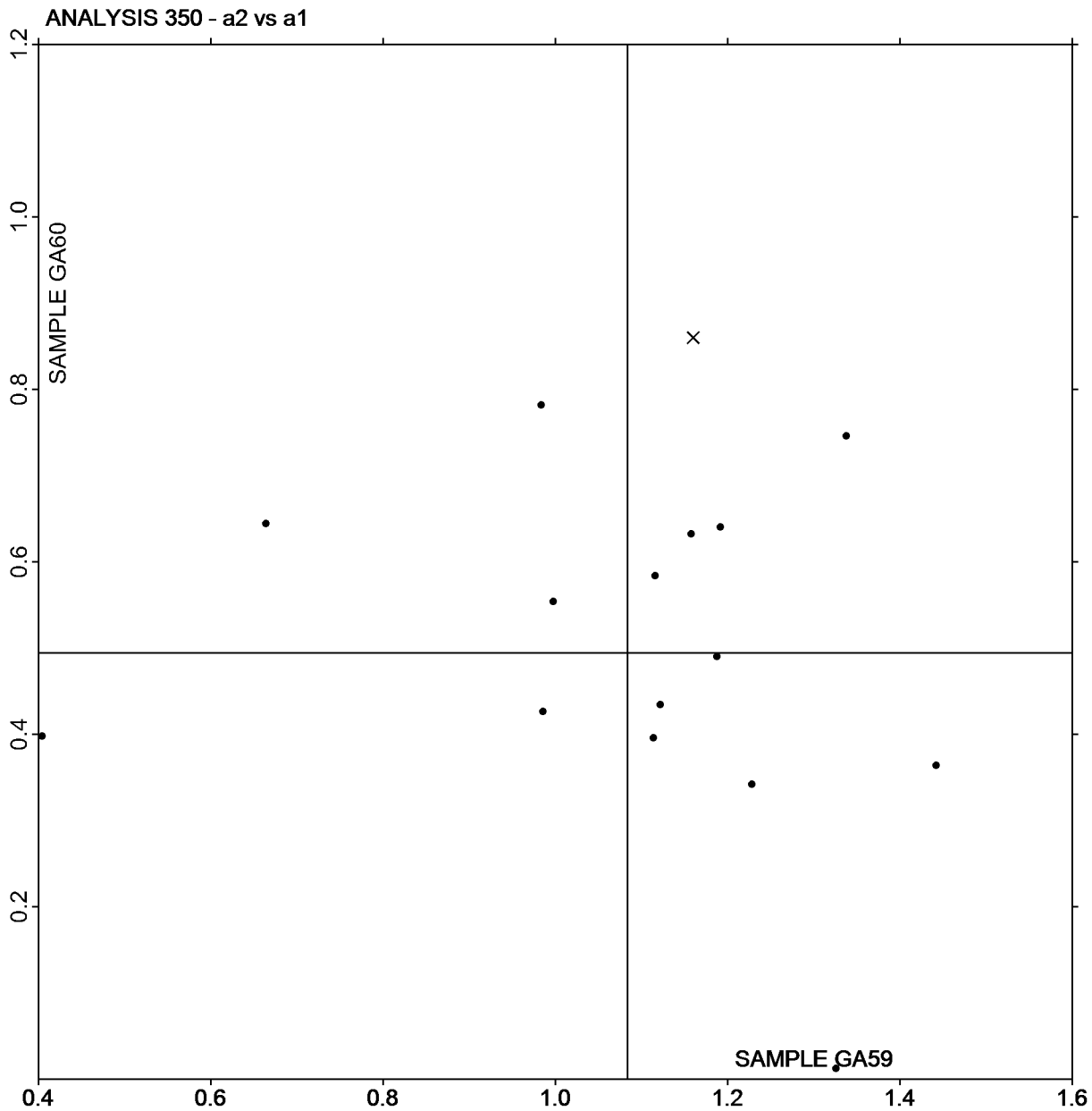




**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 350**  
**Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs**  
**Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant C - 2 Degree Observer**

Report #2962 G,  
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Plot of a values GA60 v a values GA59



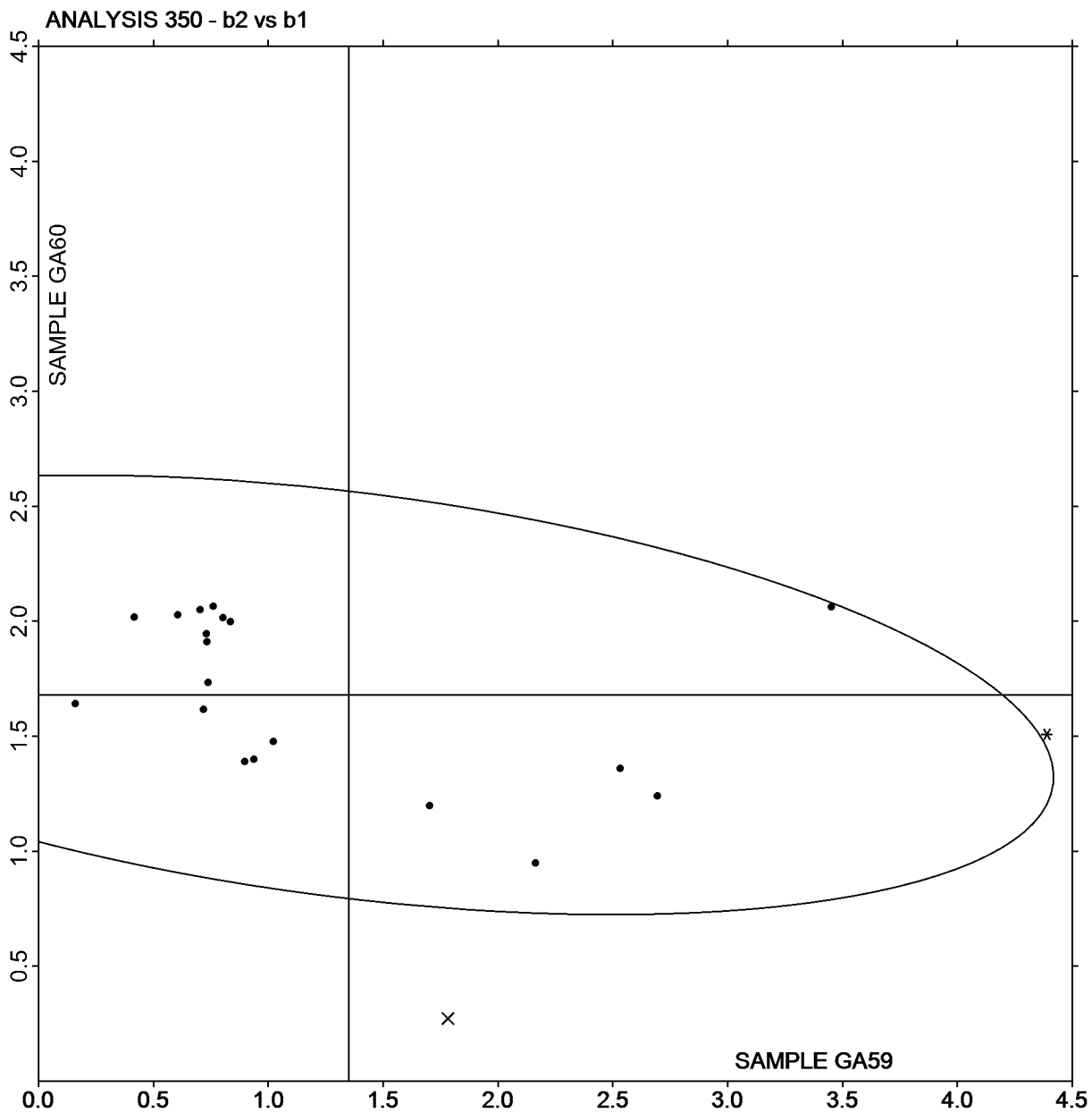
If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 350**  
**Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs**  
**Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant C - 2 Degree Observer**

Report #2962 G,  
October 2018

Plot of b values GA60 v b values GA59



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program  
Analysis 351**

**Report #2962 G,  
October 2018**

**Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - D65/10deg obs  
Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant D65 - 10 Degree Observer**

24MRDY		<b>GA59</b>	95.25	1.02	-1.26	-0.77	-1.11	2.55	2.88	XP
		<b>GA60</b>	94.48	-0.08	1.29					
33PYTY		<b>GA59</b>	92.82	1.24	-0.75	-0.52	-1.58	2.77	3.23	LS
		<b>GA60</b>	92.30	-0.35	2.02					
82LQZH		<b>GA59</b>	93.20	1.05	-1.70	-0.57	-1.64	3.80	4.18	NF
		<b>GA60</b>	92.62	-0.59	2.11					
8H4N4U		<b>GA59</b>	91.36	1.14	-2.75	-0.87	-1.94	4.59	5.06	XA
		<b>GA60</b>	90.49	-0.80	1.84					
BETURT		<b>GA59</b>	91.78	0.80	-1.04	-0.69	-1.34	3.21	3.55	HE
		<b>GA60</b>	91.09	-0.54	2.18					
E4JEJC	X	<b>GA59</b>	92.82	0.37	0.47	-0.54	-1.19	1.92	2.33	EH
		<b>GA60</b>	92.28	-0.82	2.40					
FY76JT	X	<b>GA59</b>	92.70	0.15	1.45	-0.42	-0.88	1.02	1.41 X	NG
		<b>GA60</b>	92.28	-0.73	2.47					
HNTV6Y	X	<b>GA59</b>	92.84	-0.35	0.46	-0.56	-0.42	1.79	1.92 X	LS
		<b>GA60</b>	92.27	-0.77	2.25					
L8ZEEJ		<b>GA59</b>	93.20	0.80	-0.95	-0.87	-1.68	2.98	3.53	XM
		<b>GA60</b>	92.33	-0.88	2.03					
LV47X3		<b>GA59</b>	92.39	1.28	-3.33	-0.97	-2.03	5.39	5.84	HE
		<b>GA60</b>	91.42	-0.75	2.06					
QK4E7C		<b>GA59</b>	93.26	0.84	-1.93	-0.60	-1.66	4.24	4.59	HT
		<b>GA60</b>	92.66	-0.82	2.30					
T3ZLDA		<b>GA59</b>	92.35	1.69	-2.79	-1.24	-2.30	4.59	5.28	HV
		<b>GA60</b>	91.12	-0.61	1.80					
UMJZE3		<b>GA59</b>	93.35	0.95	-1.94	-0.72	-1.75	4.01	4.43	HE
		<b>GA60</b>	92.63	-0.80	2.07					
UTTWJC		<b>GA59</b>	93.10	1.10	-2.20	-0.68	-1.96	4.38	4.85	EF
		<b>GA60</b>	92.42	-0.86	2.18					
UZP3RJ		<b>GA59</b>	93.19	0.99	-1.86	-0.65	-1.76	4.22	4.61	HT
		<b>GA60</b>	92.54	-0.77	2.35					
ZP7CU9	X	<b>GA59</b>	93.00	0.06	1.93	-0.44	-0.86	0.53	1.11 X	NG
		<b>GA60</b>	92.56	-0.80	2.47					



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 351**  
**Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - D65/10deg obs**  
**Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant D65 - 10 Degree Observer**

**Report #2962 G,**  
**October 2018**

Grand Means			Summary Statistics				
<b>GA59</b>	92.912	0.899	-1.875	-0.762	-1.729	3.894	4.336
<b>GA60</b>	92.218	-0.680	2.019				
Std Dev Btwn Labs							
<b>GA59</b>	0.834	0.430	0.801	0.200	0.315	0.855	0.890
<b>GA60</b>	0.897	0.219	0.281				

Statistics based on 12 of 16 reporting participants

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #351**

E4JJC (X) - High "b" value for sample GA59.

HNTV6Y (X) - Low "a" value for sample GA59. High "b" value for sample GA59. High delta "a", low delta "b" and delta "E" values.

ZP7CU9 (X) - High "b" value for sample GA59. High delta "a", low delta "b" and delta "E" values.

FY76JT (X) - High "b" value for sample GA59. High delta "a", low delta "b" and delta "E" values.

FY76JT - Due to CTS graphs using Absolute Values, data Flag is located within consensus data. However, "b" data is higher than negative Grand Mean for GA59 as shown above graphs.

HNTV6Y - Due to CTS graphs using Absolute Values, data Flag is located within consensus data. However, "a" data is lower than Grand Mean for GA59 as shown above graphs.

ZP7CU9 - Due to CTS graphs using Absolute Values, data Flag is located within consensus data. However, "b" data is higher than negative Grand Mean for GA59 as shown above graphs.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

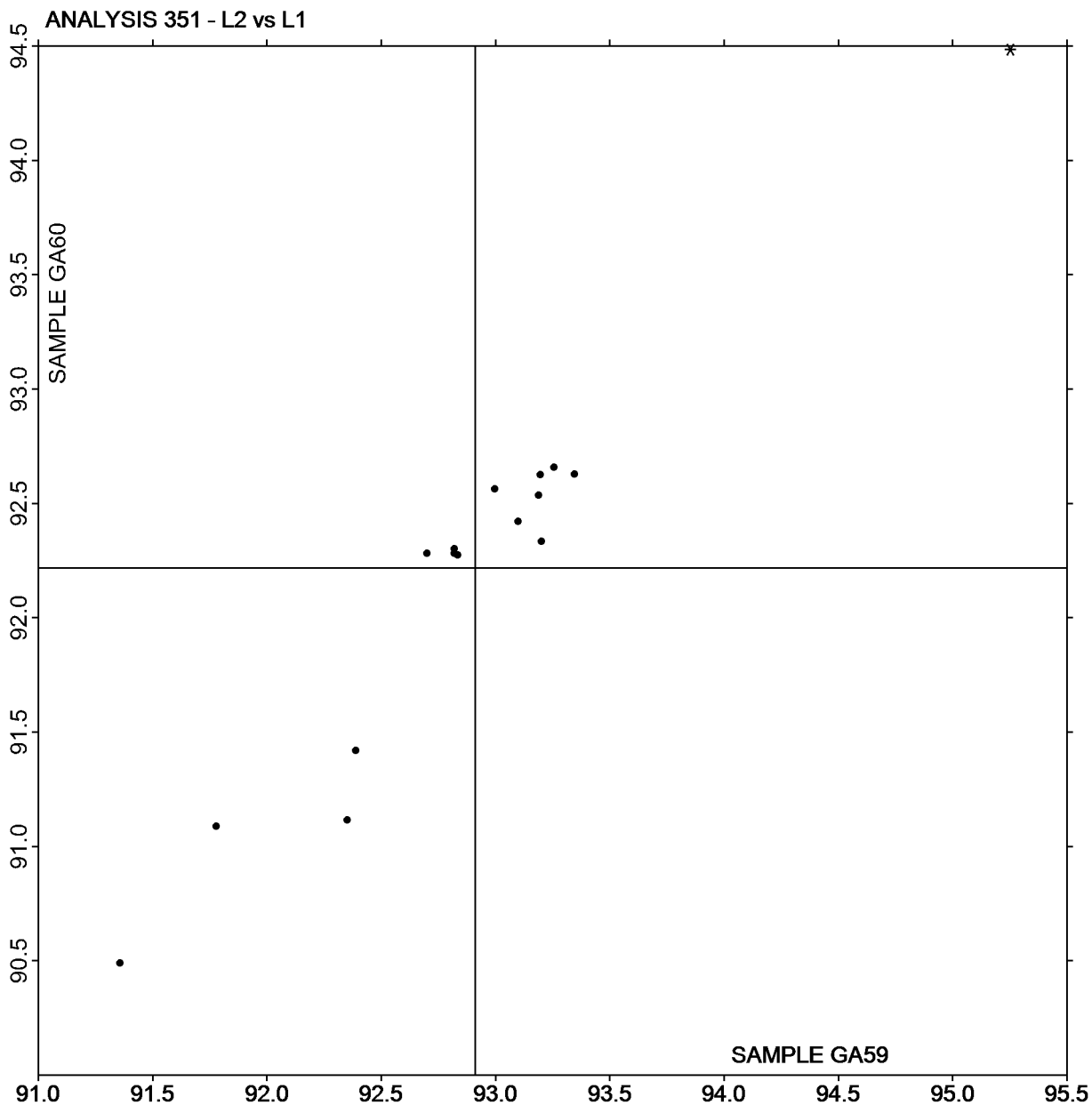
<b>EF</b> Datacolor Elrepho 3000	<b>EH</b> Datacolor Elrepho SF450
<b>HE</b> Hunter LabScan	<b>HT</b> Hunter UltraScan Vis
<b>HV</b> Hunter Ultrascan XE	<b>LS</b> L & W Elrepho SE 070
<b>NF</b> Minolta CM-3600d Spectrophotometer	<b>NG</b> Minolta CM-3700d Spectrophotometer
<b>XA</b> X-Rite (model not specified)	<b>XM</b> X-Rite CA-22
<b>XP</b> X-Rite Spectrophotometer DTP	



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 351**  
**Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - D65/10deg obs**  
**Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant D65 - 10 Degree Observer**

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Plot of L values GA60 v L values GA59



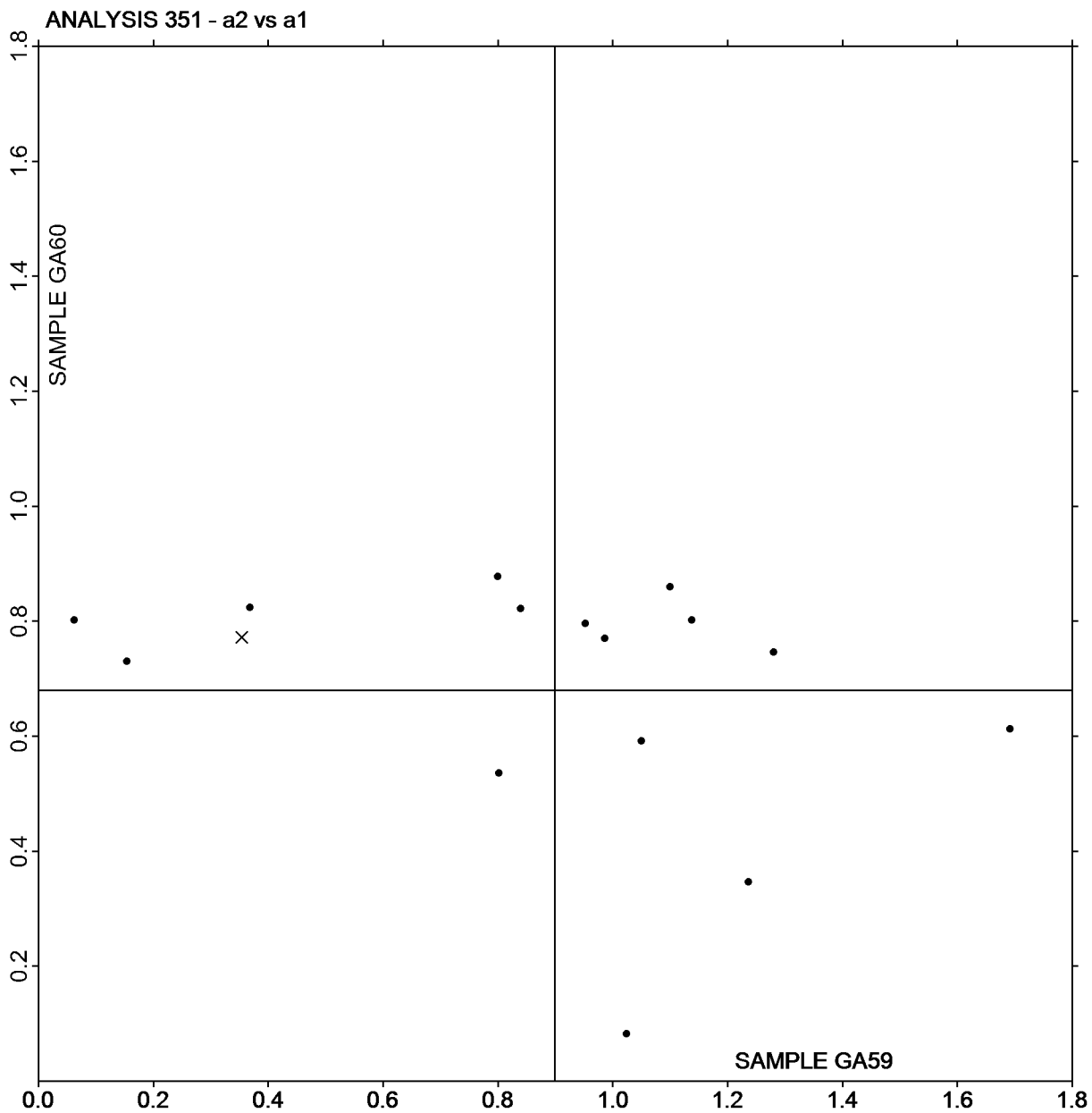
If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 351**  
**Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - D65/10deg obs**  
**Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant D65 - 10 Degree Observer**

Report #2962 G,  
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Plot of a values GA60 v a values GA59



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.

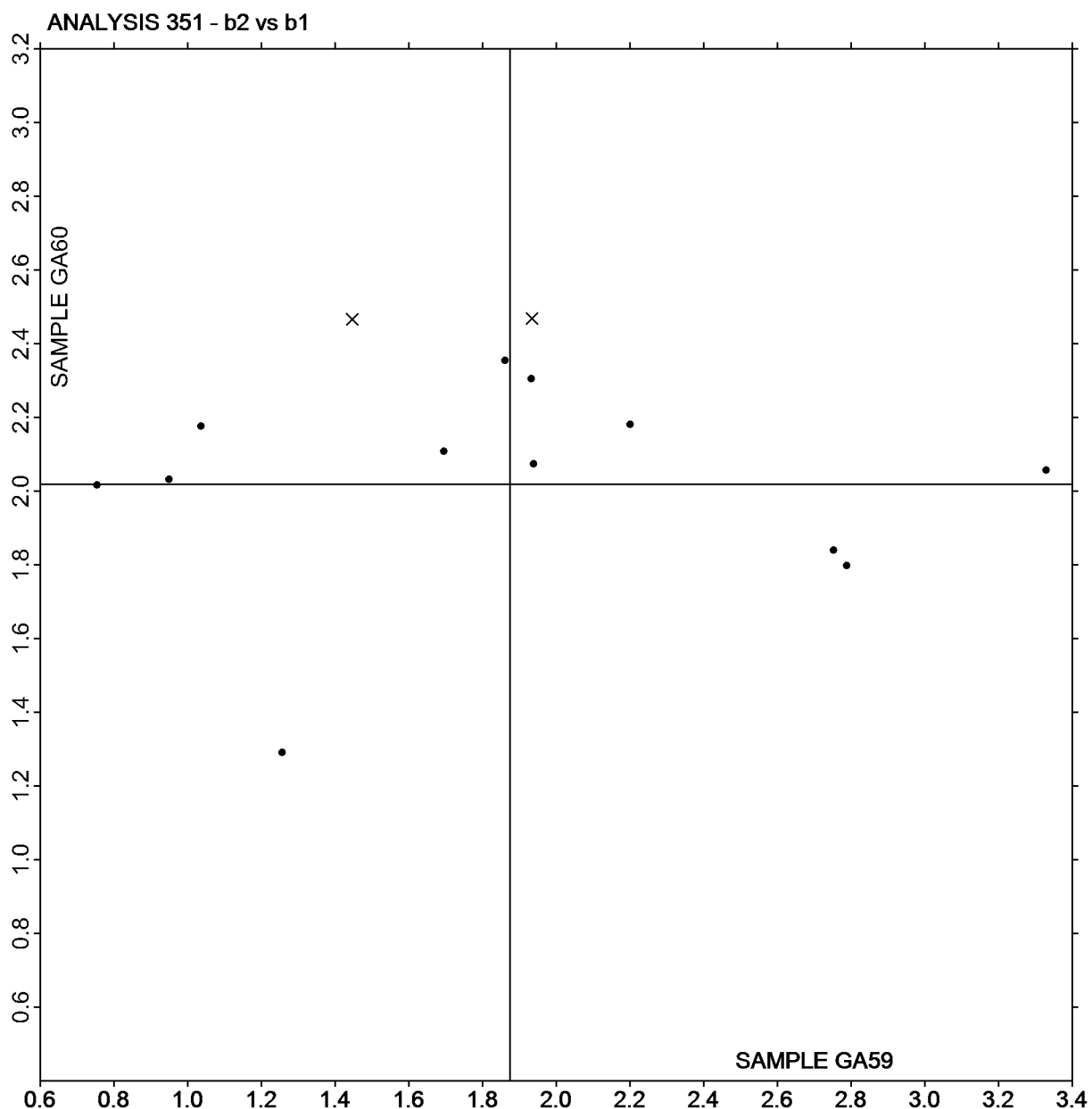


**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 351**  
**Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - D65/10deg obs**  
**Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant D65 - 10 Degree Observer**

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Web Code	Data Flag	Samples	CIE L* a* b* Color Values			Color Difference Values				InstrCode
			L*	a*	b*	$\Delta L^*$	$\Delta a^*$	$\Delta b^*$	$\Delta E^*$	

Plot of b values GA60 v b values GA59



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

## Analysis 360

### Thickness (Caliper), Printing papers

#### TAPPI Official Test Method T411

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GV59			Sample GV60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
24MRDY		3.844	-0.040	-0.58	4.872	-0.097	-1.22	TM
2KDNX3		3.926	0.042	0.62	4.968	-0.001	-0.01	EM
3MW77D		3.928	0.044	0.65	4.995	0.026	0.33	LA
48XL4F		3.760	-0.124	-1.82	4.920	-0.049	-0.61	TM
6PWYE3		3.890	0.006	0.09	5.045	0.076	0.97	EM
6TCND6		3.904	0.020	0.29	4.981	0.013	0.16	LW
7GBME7		3.859	-0.025	-0.36	4.978	0.010	0.12	TM
7JJNLY		3.916	0.032	0.47	4.973	0.004	0.06	TA
82LQZH	*	3.953	0.069	1.02	5.178	0.210	2.65	TM
8ATCZ6		3.770	-0.114	-1.67	4.940	-0.029	-0.36	TM
8H4N4U		3.860	-0.024	-0.35	4.892	-0.077	-0.97	LW
8W4CA3		3.946	0.062	0.91	4.991	0.022	0.28	LW
8ZHC69		3.972	0.089	1.31	5.019	0.050	0.63	LW
92BKRJ		3.848	-0.036	-0.53	4.961	-0.008	-0.10	TA
A8FLQR	*	3.710	-0.174	-2.56	4.880	-0.089	-1.12	XX
AR4879		3.925	0.041	0.61	4.929	-0.039	-0.50	MS
C8RZ7Z		3.954	0.070	1.03	5.045	0.076	0.96	TM
CBR2GV		3.919	0.036	0.52	4.959	-0.010	-0.12	LW
CH9P66		3.891	0.007	0.11	4.922	-0.047	-0.59	LW
DFLFJB		3.840	-0.044	-0.64	4.896	-0.073	-0.92	PP
DNQMWP		3.903	0.020	0.29	5.047	0.078	0.99	LW
DXYYDT		3.947	0.064	0.93	5.070	0.102	1.29	LW
E4JQRZ	X	3.409	-0.474	-6.98	4.098	-0.870	-11.00	MT
F6DKDB		3.869	-0.015	-0.22	4.862	-0.107	-1.35	LA
FA9GZG		4.006	0.122	1.79	5.057	0.088	1.11	LW
FKKQFU		3.938	0.054	0.80	5.005	0.036	0.46	LW
FWFVUL		3.866	-0.018	-0.26	4.975	0.006	0.08	EM
FY76JT		3.852	-0.032	-0.47	5.011	0.042	0.54	PP
GBQ6M2		4.046	0.162	2.39	5.094	0.125	1.59	TM
GQ7WYM		3.839	-0.045	-0.66	4.965	-0.004	-0.05	TM
GZCZMW		3.805	-0.079	-1.16	4.929	-0.040	-0.50	TM
HZV4WH		3.934	0.050	0.74	4.936	-0.033	-0.41	EM
JLQ8BV		3.868	-0.016	-0.23	5.033	0.065	0.82	LW
KXWPEH		3.935	0.051	0.75	5.069	0.100	1.27	EM
L8ZEEJ		3.850	-0.033	-0.49	5.012	0.043	0.55	LW
LK4MBF	X	3.655	-0.229	-3.37	4.681	-0.288	-3.63	PP
M4DVAF		3.828	-0.056	-0.82	4.865	-0.104	-1.31	PP
MWXCR2		3.794	-0.090	-1.32	4.844	-0.125	-1.57	EM
PZ6J7B		3.911	0.027	0.40	4.924	-0.045	-0.56	PP
QK4E7C		3.943	0.059	0.87	5.021	0.052	0.66	EM





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 360**  
**Thickness (Caliper), Printing papers**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T411**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GV59			Sample GV60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
T26XWZ		3.929	0.045	0.67	5.039	0.071	0.89	XX
T3ZLDA		3.831	-0.053	-0.78	4.849	-0.120	-1.51	EM
TJL7VF		3.884	0.000	0.00	4.975	0.006	0.08	LA
UCLZ3X		3.810	-0.074	-1.09	4.940	-0.029	-0.36	TA
UMJZE3		3.970	0.087	1.28	5.053	0.085	1.07	TM
UT43C7		3.799	-0.085	-1.25	4.783	-0.186	-2.34	TA
UUYQRG		3.917	0.033	0.48	5.049	0.080	1.01	LW
UZP3RJ		3.874	-0.010	-0.14	4.918	-0.051	-0.64	EM
VFHRMF		3.863	-0.021	-0.31	5.018	0.049	0.62	PP
VPQFNT		3.727	-0.157	-2.30	4.790	-0.178	-2.25	TM
WHZKXA		3.828	-0.055	-0.82	4.941	-0.028	-0.35	LW
X6QDC9		3.921	0.037	0.55	5.018	0.049	0.62	EM
XHF4H7	X	3.757	-0.127	-1.87	4.652	-0.317	-4.00	PP
Y4D4WG		3.971	0.088	1.29	5.058	0.090	1.13	LW
YGJ8AN		3.846	-0.038	-0.56	4.868	-0.101	-1.27	LA
ZP7CU9		3.919	0.035	0.52	4.972	0.003	0.04	EM

Summary Statistics	Sample GV59	Sample GV60
<b>Grand Means</b>	3.88 mils	4.97 mils
<b>Std Dev Btw Labs</b>	0.07 mils	0.08 mils

Statistics based on 53 of 56 reporting participants.

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #360**

- XHF4H7 (X) - Data for sample GV60 are low.
- E4JQRZ (X) - Extreme Data.
- LK4MBF (X) - Data for both samples are low.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

EM	Emveco	LA	L & W Autoline
LW	L & W	MS	Messmer
MT	Mitutoyo	PP	Technidyne Profile/Plus
TA	Thwing-Albert	TM	TMI
XX	Instrument make/model not specified by lab		



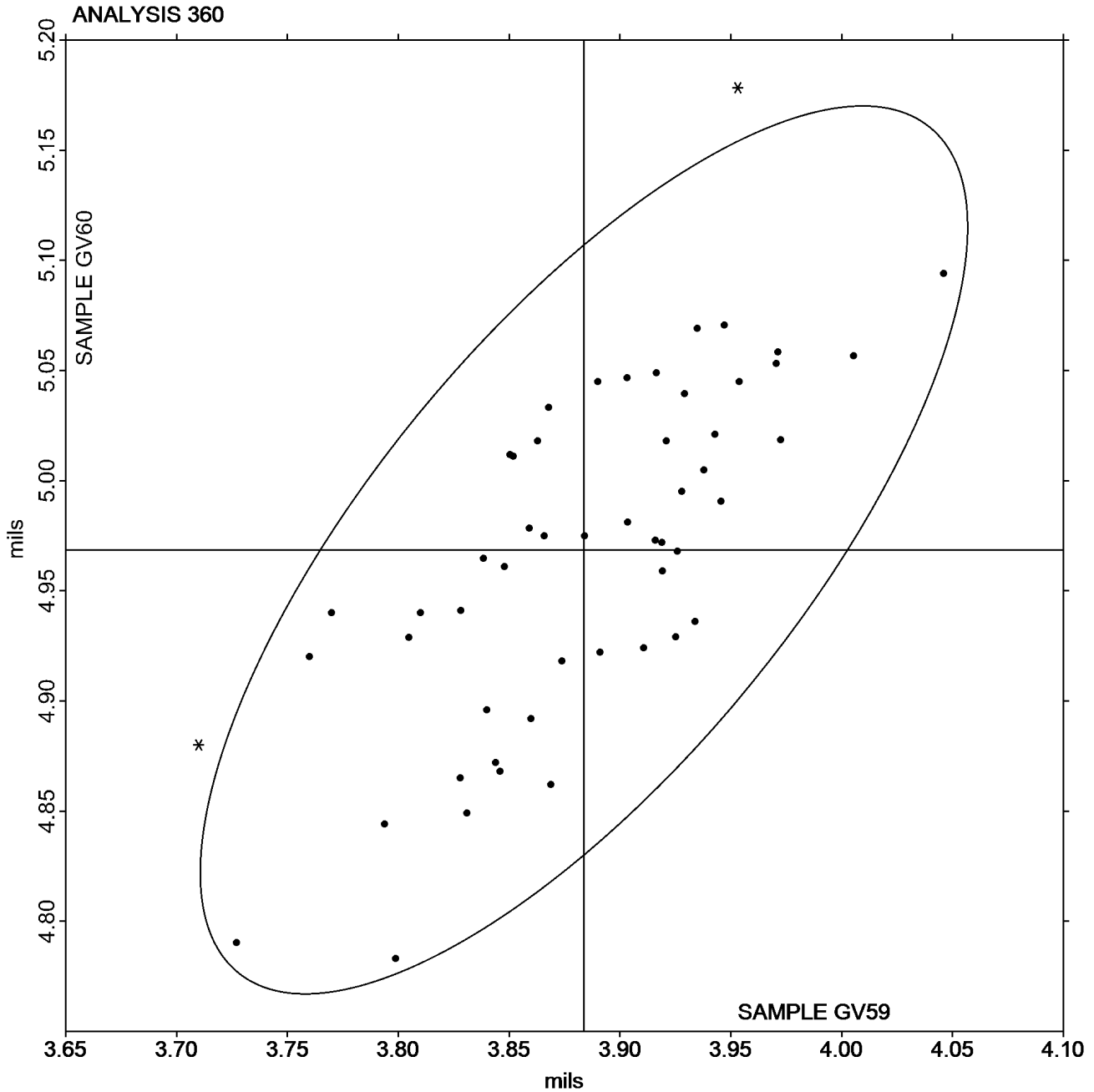
# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

## Analysis 360 Thickness (Caliper), Printing papers TAPPI Official Test Method T411

Grand Mean Sample GV59 = 3.8837  
mils

Grand Mean Sample GV60 = 4.9686  
mils





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #2962G,  
October 2018**

**Analysis 361**

**Thickness (Caliper), Packaging papers**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T411**

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GY59			Sample GY60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
2863A3	X	13.78	-0.29	-1.99	9.126	-0.447	-3.62	LW
33PYTY		14.08	0.01	0.08	9.594	0.022	0.18	TM
3YB4C3		14.08	0.01	0.05	9.689	0.116	0.94	LW
48XL4F		13.82	-0.25	-1.72	9.400	-0.173	-1.40	TM
6DY7UH		14.13	0.06	0.43	9.579	0.006	0.05	EM
6TCND6		14.10	0.03	0.19	9.646	0.074	0.60	LW
7HNV29		14.17	0.09	0.64	9.740	0.167	1.36	TA
7Z82YQ		14.19	0.12	0.82	9.586	0.013	0.11	EM
92BKRJ		14.25	0.18	1.22	9.673	0.100	0.81	TA
9V8GZY		13.93	-0.14	-0.97	9.557	-0.015	-0.12	LW
BETURT		13.83	-0.24	-1.63	9.377	-0.196	-1.58	EM
DDP73E		13.98	-0.09	-0.62	9.543	-0.029	-0.24	MM
DNQMWP		14.28	0.21	1.42	9.692	0.120	0.97	XX
E4JEJC		14.34	0.27	1.84	9.749	0.176	1.43	EM
EW347B		14.17	0.09	0.64	9.731	0.158	1.28	LA
F7MU4M		13.84	-0.23	-1.55	9.400	-0.173	-1.40	EM
FAPKMV		14.05	-0.02	-0.16	9.613	0.040	0.33	TM
GQ7WYM		14.02	-0.05	-0.32	9.579	0.006	0.05	TM
GXND73		14.18	0.11	0.72	9.628	0.055	0.45	TM
HNTV6Y		14.10	0.03	0.20	9.660	0.087	0.71	LW
HQYFRY		14.10	0.03	0.20	9.610	0.037	0.30	TA
LF747W		14.05	-0.02	-0.14	9.462	-0.111	-0.90	TM
LGAG37		14.08	0.01	0.06	9.490	-0.083	-0.67	LA
LV47X3		14.20	0.13	0.88	9.584	0.011	0.09	EM
M8WW7M		13.93	-0.14	-0.97	9.374	-0.198	-1.61	LW
MBVBTC		14.03	-0.04	-0.28	9.500	-0.073	-0.59	TM
PZ6J7B		14.28	0.21	1.43	9.669	0.097	0.78	LW
Q6BLJQ		14.22	0.15	1.02	9.650	0.077	0.63	LW
QK9LJ7		14.11	0.04	0.30	9.635	0.062	0.51	TM
QY7MAL		13.91	-0.17	-1.14	9.458	-0.115	-0.93	EM
QZ3D3L		14.04	-0.03	-0.21	9.605	0.032	0.26	TA
R9C3H7		14.07	0.00	-0.01	9.591	0.018	0.15	LA
UCLZ3X		14.17	0.10	0.68	9.740	0.167	1.36	TA
UT43C7		14.01	-0.06	-0.40	9.426	-0.147	-1.19	TA
Z494C8	*	13.67	-0.40	-2.72	9.234	-0.339	-2.74	LA



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

## Analysis 361

Thickness (Caliper), Packaging papers

TAPPI Official Test Method T411

Summary Statistics	Sample GY59	Sample GY60
<b>Grand Means</b>	14.07 mils	9.57 mils
<b>Stnd Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.15 mils	0.12 mils
Statistics based on 34 of 35 reporting participants.		

### Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #361

2863A3 (X) - Data for sample GY60 are low.

### Analysis Notes:

7Z82YQ - One determination removed from the Lab Mean of Sample GY59 per Grubb's Test at 1% risk (TAPPI 1205).

9V8GZY - One determination removed from the Lab Mean of Sample GY59 per Grubb's Test at 1% risk (TAPPI 1205).

### Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants

EM	Emveco	LA	L & W Autoline
LW	L & W	MM	Mitutoyo Digital Micrometer
TA	Thwing-Albert	TM	TMI
XX	Instrument make/model not specified by lab		



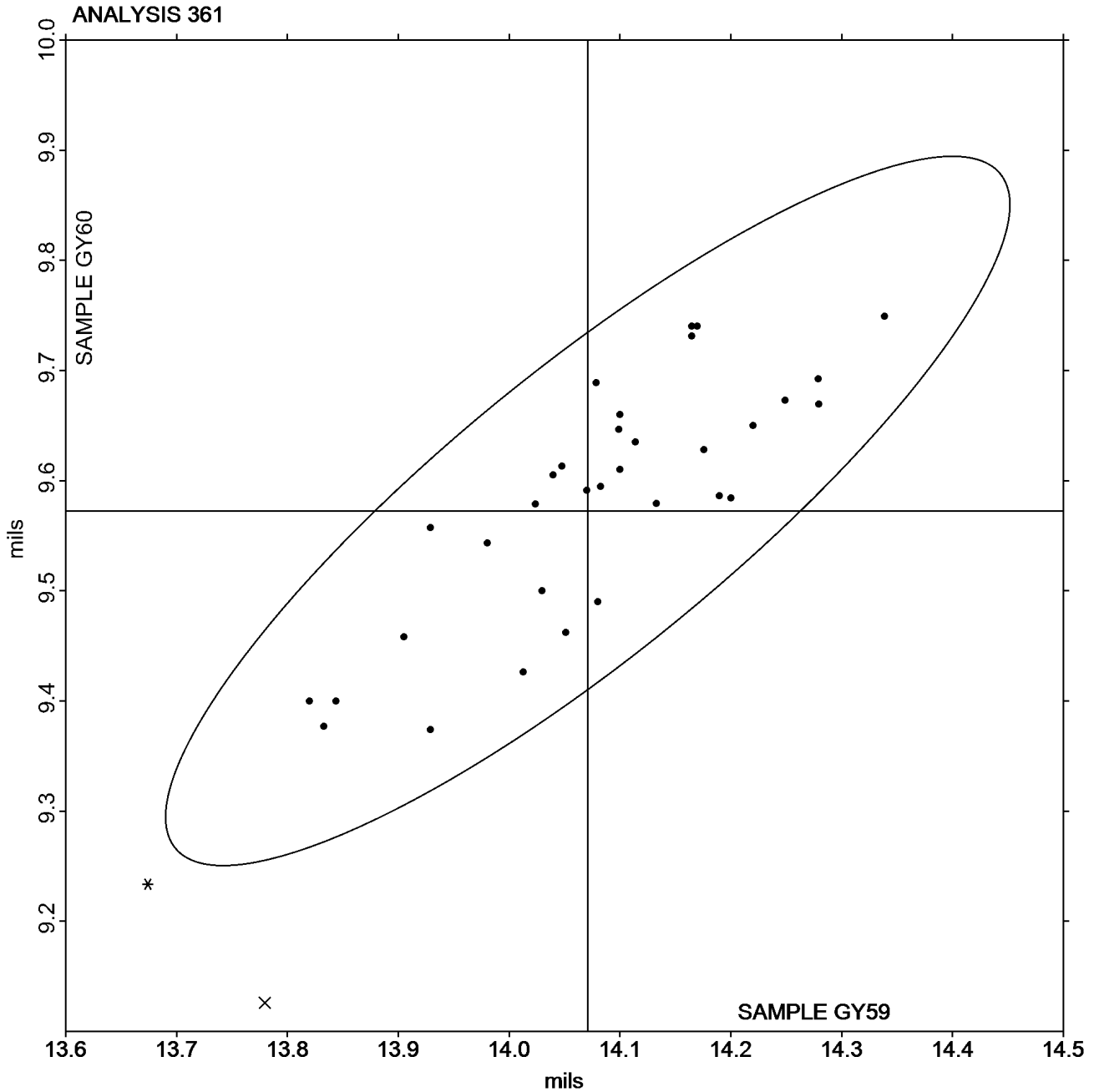
# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

## Analysis 361 Thickness (Caliper), Packaging papers TAPPI Official Test Method T411

Grand Mean Sample GY59 = 14.071  
mils

Grand Mean Sample GY60 = 9.5725  
mils





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 364**  
**Coefficient of Static Friction - Horizontal Plane Method - Printing Papers**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T549**

**Report #2962G,**  
**October 2018**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample GD59</u>			<u>Sample GD60</u>			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
2KDNX3		0.5474	0.0785	0.86	0.5682	0.0648	0.74	TA
8ATCZ6		0.3912	-0.0777	-0.86	0.4508	-0.0526	-0.60	XX
96EC36		0.5806	0.1117	1.23	0.5828	0.0794	0.91	TA
DNQMWP		0.5346	0.0657	0.72	0.5478	0.0444	0.51	TL
HZV4WH		0.4900	0.0211	0.23	0.5580	0.0546	0.62	TA
T3ZLDA		0.3156	-0.1533	-1.69	0.3408	-0.1626	-1.85	TA
THVV78		0.4024	-0.0665	-0.73	0.4230	-0.0804	-0.92	IT
Z494C8		0.4896	0.0207	0.23	0.5558	0.0524	0.60	TA

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample GD59</u>	<u>Sample GD60</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	0.47 COF	0.50 COF
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.09 COF	0.09 COF

Statistics based on 8 of 8 reporting participants.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

IT	IMASS SP-2100	TA	Thwing-Albert Friction Tester
TL	TMI 32-90 Lab Master/Slip and Friction	XX	Instrument make/model not specified by lab

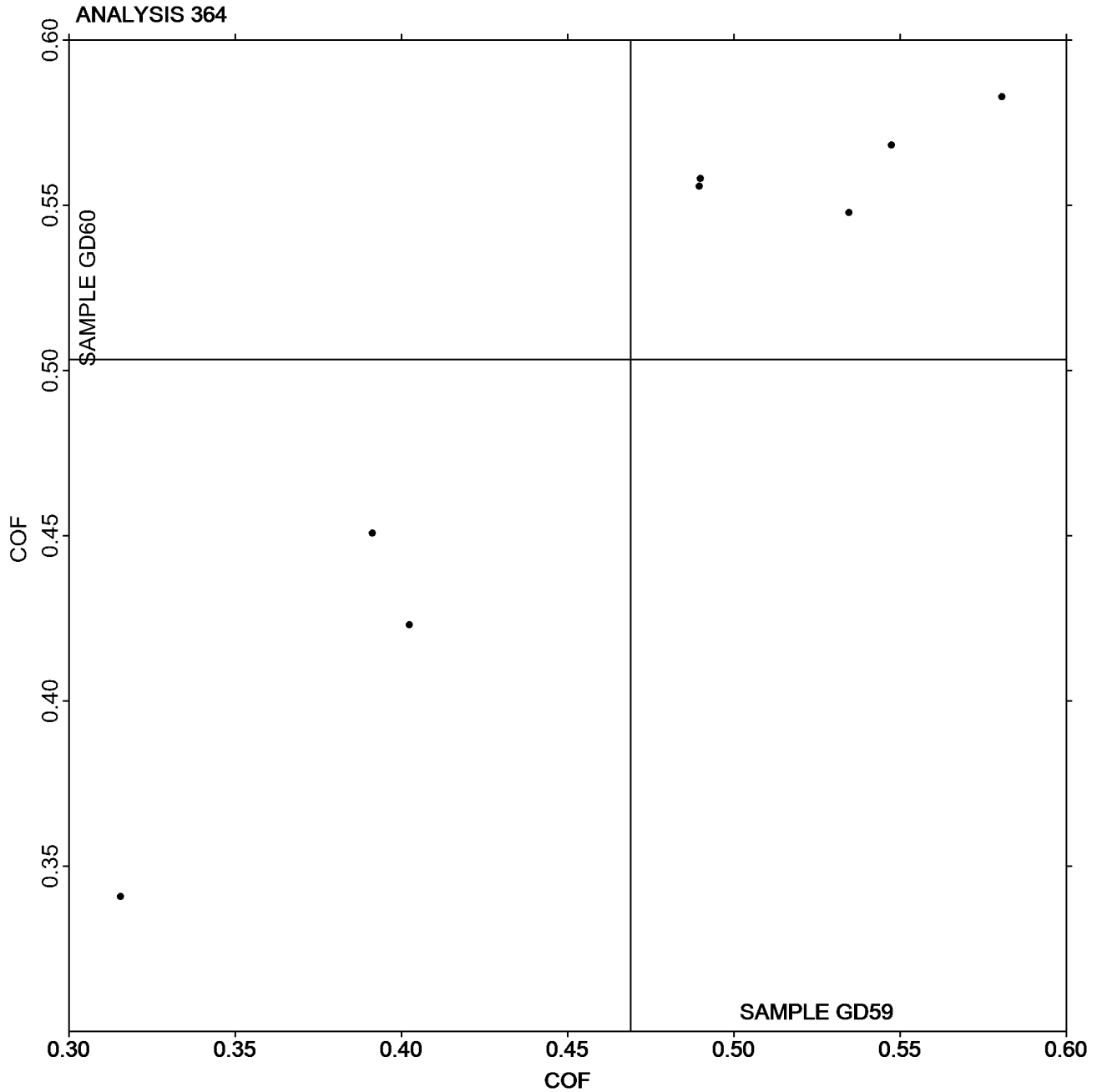


**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 364**  
**Coefficient of Static Friction - Horizontal Plane Method - Printing Papers**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T549**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

Grand Mean Sample GD59 = 0.46893  
COF

Grand Mean Sample GD60 =  
0.50340 COF



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 365**  
**Coefficient of Kinetic Friction - Horizontal Plane Method - Printing Papers**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T549**

**Report #2962G,**  
**October 2018**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample GD59</u>			<u>Sample GD60</u>			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
8ATCZ6		0.3684	-0.0876	-0.94	0.3992	-0.0243	-0.31	XX
96EC36		0.4684	0.0124	0.13	0.4328	0.0093	0.12	TA
DNQMWP		0.5238	0.0678	0.72	0.4784	0.0549	0.70	TL
FWFVUL		0.4820	0.0260	0.28	0.3810	-0.0425	-0.54	TA
M4DVAF		0.5218	0.0658	0.70	0.4630	0.0395	0.50	TA
MNZL9C		0.5510	0.0950	1.02	0.5136	0.0901	1.15	TA
THVV78		0.2698	-0.1862	-1.99	0.2602	-0.1633	-2.08	IR
Z494C8		0.4630	0.0070	0.07	0.4598	0.0363	0.46	TA

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample GD59</u>	<u>Sample GD60</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	0.46 COF	0.42 COF
<b>Stnd Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.09 COF	0.08 COF

Statistics based on 8 of 8 reporting participants.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

IR	IMASS SP-2000	TA	Thwing-Albert Friction Tester
TL	TMI 32-90 Lab Master/Slip and Friction	XX	Instrument make/model not specified by lab



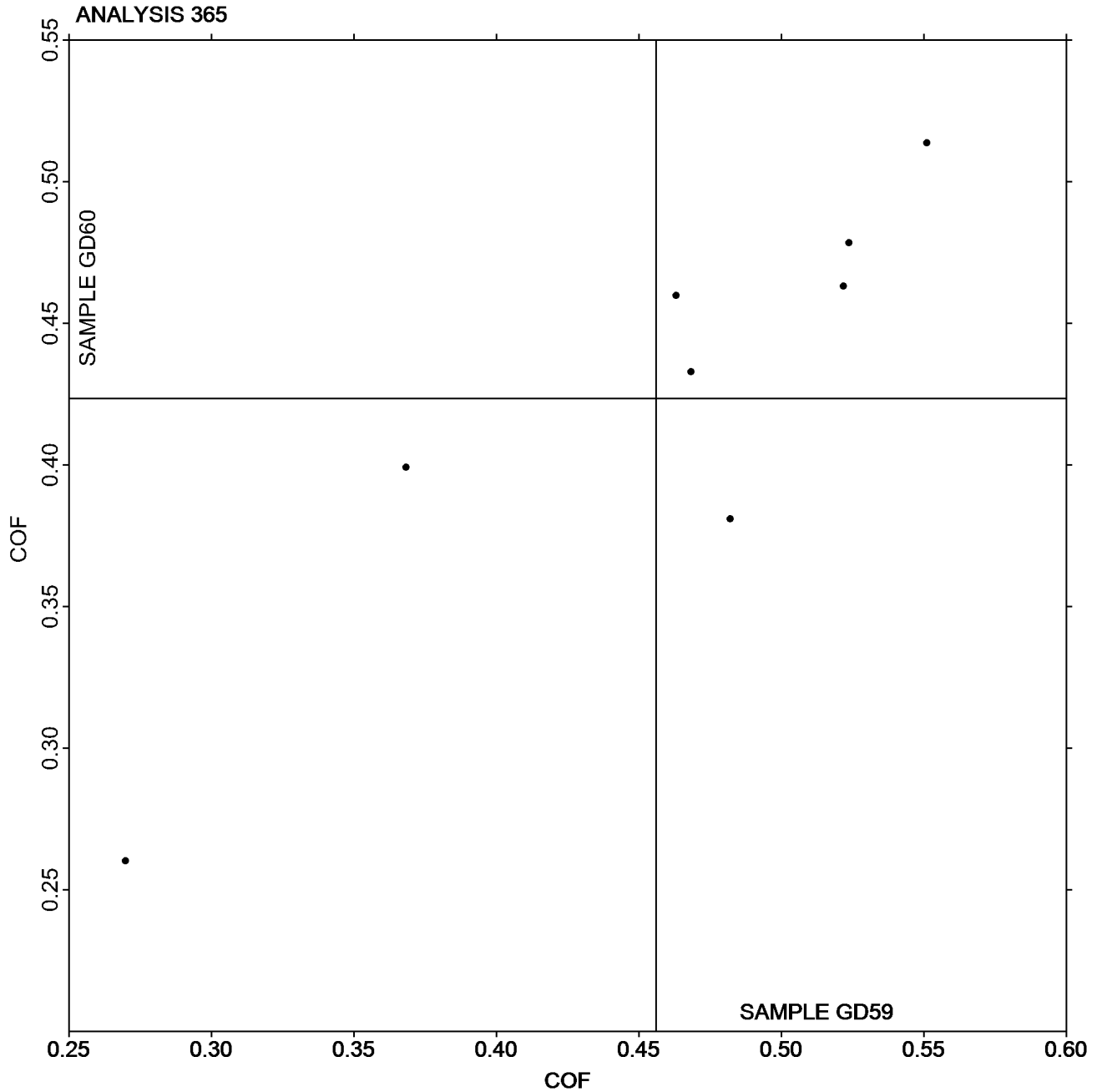


**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 365**  
**Coefficient of Kinetic Friction - Horizontal Plane Method - Printing Papers**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T549**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

Grand Mean Sample GD59 = 0.45603  
COF

Grand Mean Sample GD60 =  
0.42350 COF



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #2962G,  
October 2018**

**Analysis 370**

**Air Resistance - Gurley Oil Type**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T460**

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GE59			Sample GE60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
2863A3		13.70	-0.09	-0.11	19.38	-1.42	-1.12	LW
2Q3ZYQ		12.79	-1.00	-1.26	19.65	-1.15	-0.91	LP
3YB4C3		12.45	-1.34	-1.69	18.78	-2.02	-1.59	LP
7GBME7	*	11.31	-2.48	-3.13	17.09	-3.71	-2.92	LW
7JJNLY		14.12	0.34	0.43	21.44	0.64	0.51	PP
82LQZH		13.11	-0.68	-0.85	20.11	-0.69	-0.54	PR
8ATCZ6		13.00	-0.79	-0.99	19.80	-1.00	-0.79	GS
8NUYDT		14.53	0.74	0.94	20.40	-0.40	-0.31	LP
8W4CA3		14.56	0.77	0.98	21.55	0.75	0.59	LP
8ZHC69		13.24	-0.55	-0.69	19.42	-1.38	-1.09	LP
92BKRJ		14.20	0.41	0.52	20.97	0.17	0.13	PP
96EC36		13.88	0.09	0.12	21.21	0.41	0.32	WG
9V8GZY		13.14	-0.65	-0.82	21.13	0.33	0.26	TL
A8FLQR		13.61	-0.18	-0.22	20.39	-0.41	-0.32	XX
BETURT		14.08	0.29	0.37	21.85	1.05	0.83	PP
BUP9P3		12.42	-1.37	-1.73	17.70	-3.10	-2.44	RE
DNQMWP		13.76	-0.03	-0.03	20.39	-0.41	-0.32	LP
EANFHK		13.91	0.12	0.16	20.78	-0.02	-0.02	XX
F6DKDB	*	16.03	2.24	2.83	23.65	2.85	2.25	LA
F7MU4M		12.60	-1.19	-1.50	18.56	-2.24	-1.76	VM
FKKQFU		13.57	-0.22	-0.27	20.85	0.05	0.04	LP
GBQ6M2		13.35	-0.44	-0.55	20.34	-0.46	-0.36	HG
HEAG4H		13.79	0.00	0.00	21.20	0.40	0.32	PP
HVV3LM	*	13.60	-0.19	-0.24	18.74	-2.06	-1.62	PP
HZV4WH		14.36	0.57	0.72	21.91	1.11	0.88	PP
KXWPEH		13.32	-0.47	-0.60	20.60	-0.20	-0.16	HG
L8ZEEJ		13.80	0.01	0.02	20.30	-0.50	-0.39	LW
LGAG37		14.40	0.61	0.78	21.80	1.00	0.79	LA
LK4MBF		13.56	-0.23	-0.29	20.86	0.06	0.05	HG
MBVBTC		14.90	1.11	1.41	22.45	1.65	1.30	TL
PQFVB9		14.45	0.66	0.84	21.38	0.58	0.45	LA
PZ6J7B		13.81	0.02	0.03	21.51	0.71	0.56	PP
QK4E7C		14.53	0.74	0.94	21.63	0.83	0.65	HG
RZX42A		13.63	-0.16	-0.20	21.71	0.91	0.72	PP
T3ZLDA		14.06	0.27	0.34	20.59	-0.21	-0.16	PP
UCLZ3X		14.06	0.27	0.35	22.67	1.87	1.47	GA
UFKBVC		13.12	-0.67	-0.84	20.14	-0.66	-0.52	GA
UTTWJC		14.63	0.84	1.07	21.90	1.10	0.87	LP
UZP3RJ		13.87	0.08	0.11	21.00	0.20	0.16	PP
VFHRMF		13.25	-0.54	-0.68	21.43	0.63	0.50	PP



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 370**  
**Air Resistance - Gurley Oil Type**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T460**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample GE59</u>			<u>Sample GE60</u>			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
VPQFNT		14.65	0.86	1.09	20.61	-0.19	-0.15	LP
X6QDC9		13.29	-0.50	-0.63	20.38	-0.42	-0.33	PP
XC9LXK		14.65	0.86	1.09	22.07	1.27	1.00	XX
XHF4H7		14.55	0.76	0.97	21.70	0.90	0.71	PP
Y4D4WG		14.10	0.31	0.40	21.72	0.92	0.72	LP
YGJ8AN		13.68	-0.11	-0.13	21.69	0.89	0.70	LA
Z494C8		14.58	0.79	1.00	22.16	1.36	1.07	LA

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample GE59</u>	<u>Sample GE60</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	13.79 sec/100 cc	20.80 sec/100 cc
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.79 sec/100 cc	1.27 sec/100 cc
Statistics based on 47 of 47 reporting participants.		

**Analysis Notes:**

LK4MBF - One determination removed from the Lab Mean of Sample GE59 per Grubb's Test at 1% risk (TAPPI 1205).

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

<b>GA</b> Gurley Precision #4340 Automatic Densometer	<b>GS</b> Gurley-Hill S-P-S Tester #4190
<b>HG</b> Technidyne - Hagerty Model #1	<b>LA</b> L & W Autoline
<b>LP</b> L & W Densometer, Air Permeance	<b>LW</b> L & W Type Gurley Densometer, Oil Flotation
<b>PP</b> Technidyne Profile/Plus	<b>PR</b> Parker Print-Surf (PPS) Model M590
<b>RE</b> Regmed Gurley Densometer PGH-T	<b>TL</b> Gurley Densometer #4110, Oil Flotation
<b>VM</b> Valmet PaperLab (was Kajaani/Robotest)	<b>WG</b> W & LE Gurley Tester
<b>XX</b> Instrument make/model not specified by lab	



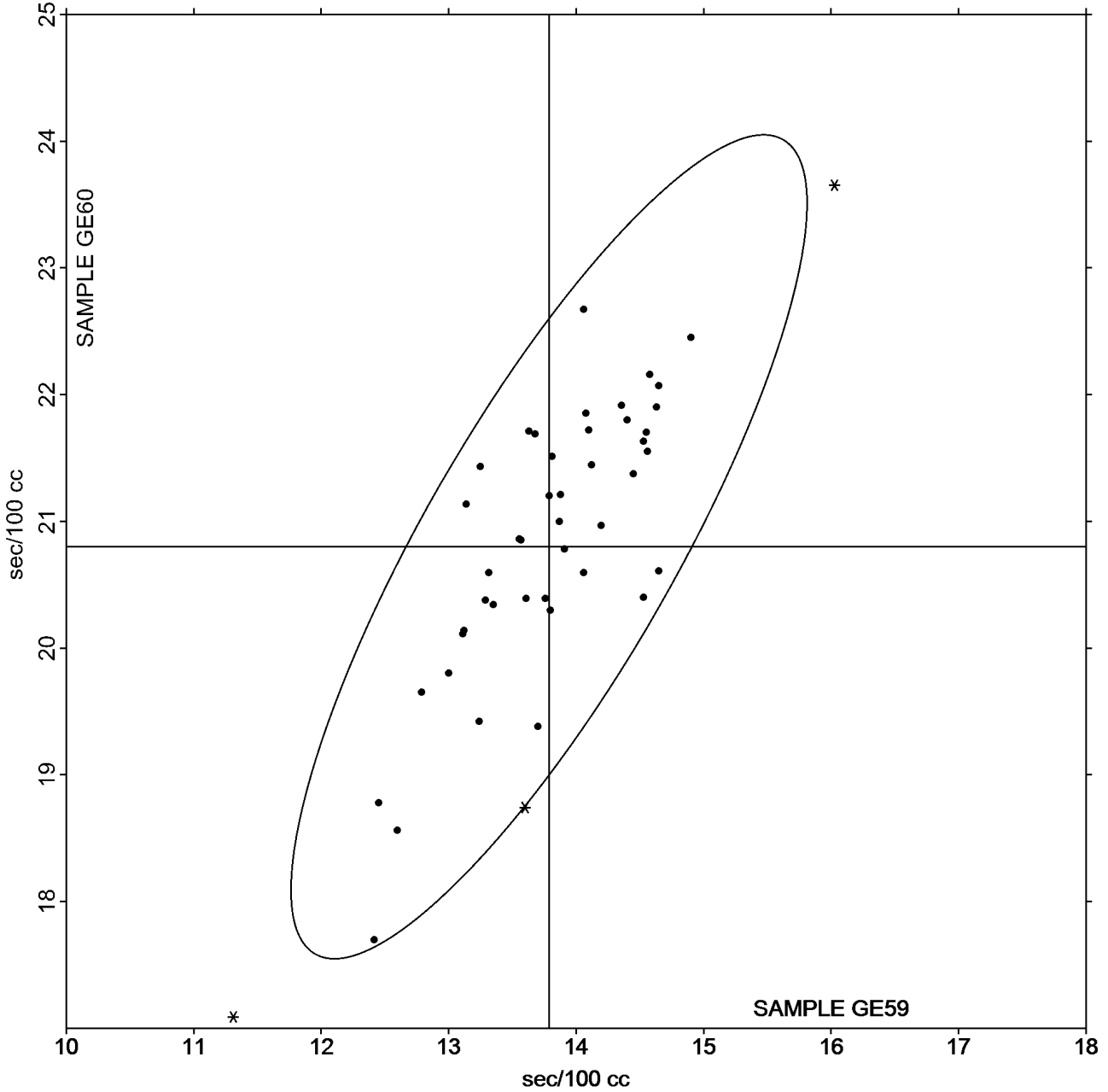
**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 370**  
**Air Resistance - Gurley Oil Type**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T460**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

Grand Mean Sample GE59 = 13.787  
sec/100 cc

Grand Mean Sample GE60 = 20.800  
sec/100 cc

ANALYSIS 370





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 372**  
**Porosity - Sheffield Type - Sheffield Units for 3/4 inch Diameter Orifice**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T547**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GE59			Sample GE60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
24MRDY		183.7	-4.8	-0.81	141.3	9.8	1.40	TT
7JJNLY		186.3	-2.2	-0.38	126.1	-5.4	-0.77	HM
8ATCZ6	X	158.8	-29.7	-4.99	136.6	5.1	0.73	SH
A8FLQR		187.0	-1.5	-0.26	131.2	-0.3	-0.04	XX
C8RZ7Z		193.0	4.5	0.75	138.0	6.5	0.93	TT
F7MU4M		201.0	12.5	2.09	139.8	8.3	1.19	PP
HYW8ZT		189.8	1.3	0.21	131.5	0.0	0.00	HM
M4XHLJ		184.1	-4.4	-0.74	127.7	-3.8	-0.54	PP
MGHBVB		183.0	-5.5	-0.93	125.5	-6.0	-0.85	GA
UCLZ3X		183.2	-5.3	-0.90	119.4	-12.1	-1.73	GA
WRPBK2		194.3	5.8	0.97	134.4	2.9	0.41	TT
WYPGDJ	X	133.2	-55.3	-9.28	113.5	-18.0	-2.57	TT

Summary Statistics	Sample GE59	Sample GE60
<b>Grand Means</b>	188.54 Sheffield Units	131.49 Sheffield Units
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	5.97 Sheffield Units	7.01 Sheffield Units

Statistics based on 10 of 12 reporting participants.

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #372**

8ATCZ6 (X) - Data for sample GE59 are low.

WYPGDJ (X) - Extreme Data.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

<b>GA</b>	Gurley Precision #4340 Automatic Densometer	<b>HM</b>	Technidyne - Hagerty Model #538
<b>PP</b>	Technidyne Profile/Plus	<b>SH</b>	Sheffield
<b>TT</b>	TMI Monitor/Smoothness II, Model 58-24	<b>XX</b>	Instrument make/model not specified by lab

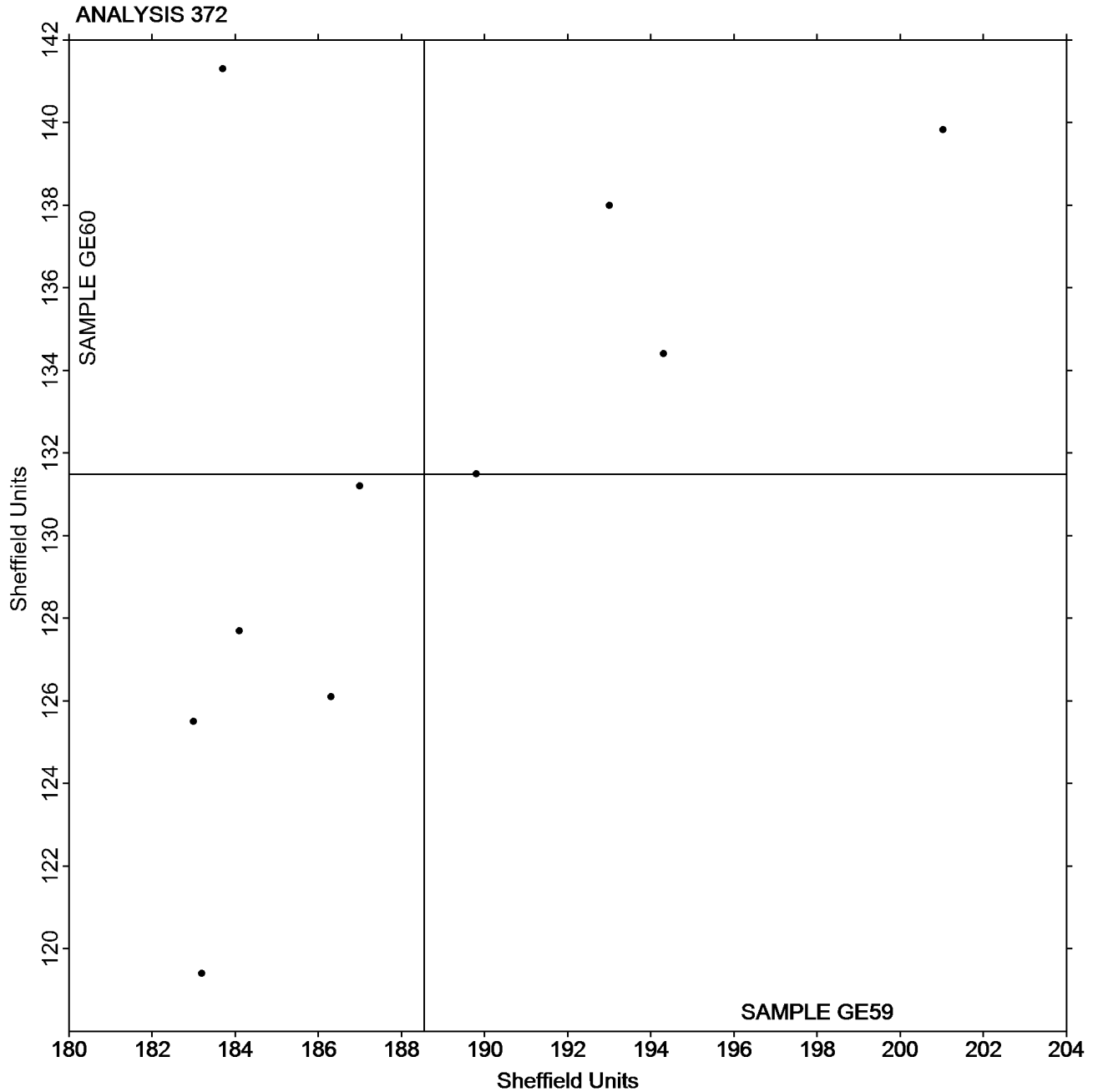


**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 372**  
**Porosity - Sheffield Type - Sheffield Units for 3/4 inch Diameter Orifice**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T547**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

**Grand Mean Sample GE59 = 188.54**  
**Sheffield Units**

**Grand Mean Sample GE60 = 131.49**  
**Sheffield Units**



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #2962G,  
October 2018**

**Analysis 376**

**Roughness - Print Surf Method - 0.5 to 4.0 Microns**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T555**

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GJ59			Sample GJ60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
22YH2C		0.7860	-0.0522	-0.70	0.8070	0.0191	0.32	ZZ
33PYTY		0.7470	-0.0912	-1.22	0.7260	-0.0619	-1.03	ZZ
3MW77D		0.8660	0.0278	0.37	0.7760	-0.0119	-0.20	ZZ
6DY7UH		0.8300	-0.0082	-0.11	0.7520	-0.0359	-0.60	ZZ
6PWYE3		0.8550	0.0168	0.23	0.7540	-0.0339	-0.57	ZZ
6TCND6		0.8130	-0.0252	-0.34	0.7800	-0.0079	-0.13	ZZ
7Z82YQ		0.8250	-0.0132	-0.18	0.7410	-0.0469	-0.78	ZZ
92BKRJ		0.7900	-0.0482	-0.65	0.7880	0.0001	0.00	ZZ
92ZC8Y		0.8120	-0.0262	-0.35	0.7440	-0.0439	-0.73	ZZ
96EC36		0.7100	-0.1282	-1.72	0.6970	-0.0909	-1.52	ZZ
C9JVVU	X	1.8440	1.0058	13.49	1.7550	0.9671	16.15	ZZ
CBR2GV		0.8830	0.0448	0.60	0.7680	-0.0199	-0.33	ZZ
DZMFLG		0.7980	-0.0402	-0.54	0.7990	0.0111	0.19	ZZ
E4JEJC		0.7880	-0.0502	-0.67	0.7900	0.0021	0.04	ZZ
EW347B		0.9170	0.0788	1.06	0.8660	0.0781	1.30	ZZ
F7MU4M		0.9040	0.0658	0.88	0.8260	0.0381	0.64	ZZ
GM6Y6L		0.8710	0.0328	0.44	0.8600	0.0721	1.20	ZZ
GQ7WYM		0.8270	-0.0112	-0.15	0.7630	-0.0249	-0.42	ZZ
HNTV6Y		0.9180	0.0798	1.07	0.8300	0.0421	0.70	ZZ
HYW8ZT		0.8830	0.0448	0.60	0.8730	0.0851	1.42	ZZ
KXWPEH		0.8070	-0.0312	-0.42	0.7780	-0.0099	-0.17	ZZ
LK4MBF		0.8230	-0.0152	-0.20	0.7810	-0.0069	-0.12	ZZ
LV47X3		0.8390	0.0008	0.01	0.7500	-0.0379	-0.63	ZZ
MEAAJ		0.9620	0.1238	1.66	0.9320	0.1441	2.41	ZZ
MNZL9C		0.7040	-0.1342	-1.80	0.6950	-0.0929	-1.55	ZZ
MWXCR2	X	1.1240	0.2858	3.83	1.0880	0.3001	5.01	ZZ
MX7DRE		0.8940	0.0558	0.75	0.8210	0.0331	0.55	ZZ
Q6BLJQ		0.9280	0.0898	1.20	0.8710	0.0831	1.39	ZZ
QY7MAL		0.8140	-0.0242	-0.33	0.7430	-0.0449	-0.75	ZZ
T3ZLDA		0.8340	-0.0042	-0.06	0.7220	-0.0659	-1.10	ZZ
UUYQRG		0.7930	-0.0452	-0.61	0.7860	-0.0019	-0.03	ZZ
VPQFNT		0.7150	-0.1232	-1.65	0.7040	-0.0839	-1.40	ZZ
X6QDC9	*	1.0490	0.2108	2.83	0.9020	0.1141	1.91	ZZ

Summary Statistics	Sample GJ59	Sample GJ60
<b>Grand Means</b>	0.84 Microns	0.79 Microns
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.07 Microns	0.06 Microns

Statistics based on 31 of 33 reporting participants.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

## Analysis 376

Roughness - Print Surf Method - 0.5 to 4.0 Microns

TAPPI Official Test Method T555

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### **Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #376**

MWXCR2 (X) - Data for both samples are high.

C9JVU (X) - Extreme Data.

### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

ZZ Instruments No Longer Tracked





# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

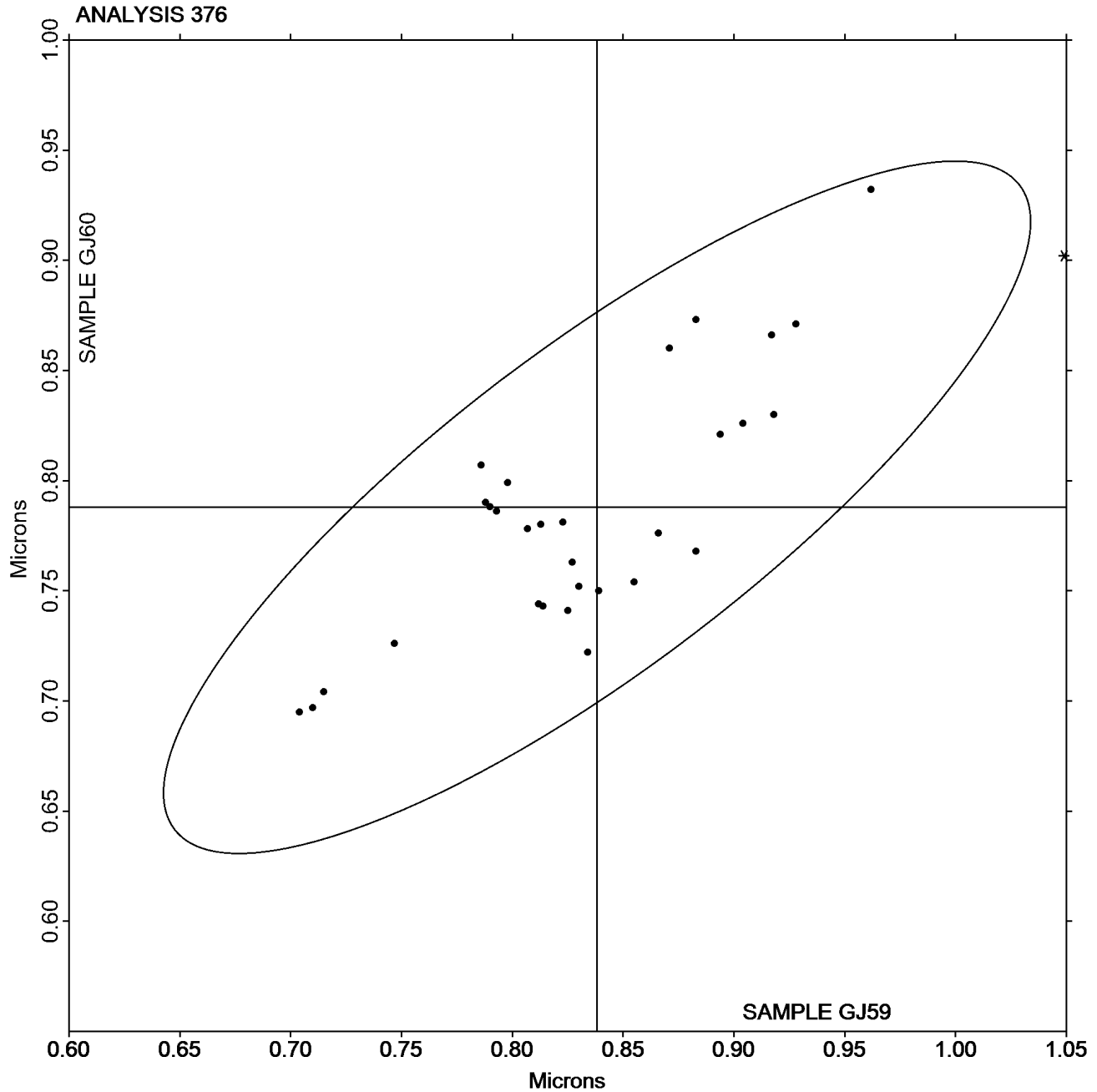
## Analysis 376

Roughness - Print Surf Method - 0.5 to 4.0 Microns

TAPPI Official Test Method T555

Grand Mean Sample GJ59 = 0.83823  
Microns

Grand Mean Sample GJ60 =  
0.78790 Microns





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 377**  
**Roughness - Print Surf Method - 2.5 to 6.0 Microns**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T555**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample GK59</u>			<u>Sample GK60</u>			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
2KDNX3		3.618	-0.003	-0.04	3.992	-0.015	-0.16	ZZ
96EC36		3.601	-0.020	-0.27	3.944	-0.063	-0.67	ZZ
BETURT	X	0.383	-3.238	-43.04	0.379	-3.628	-38.79	ZZ
DNQMWP		3.652	0.031	0.41	4.155	0.148	1.58	ZZ
HZV4WH		3.701	0.080	1.06	4.057	0.050	0.54	ZZ
PZ6J7B		3.669	0.048	0.64	4.009	0.002	0.02	ZZ
YGJ8AN		3.486	-0.135	-1.80	3.884	-0.123	-1.31	ZZ

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample GK59</u>	<u>Sample GK60</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	3.62 Microns	4.01 Microns
<b>Stnd Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.08 Microns	0.09 Microns
Statistics based on 6 of 7 reporting participants.		

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #377**

BETURT (X) - Extreme Data.

**Analysis Notes:**

BETURT - Data appear to be off by a factor of 10.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

ZZ Instruments No Longer Tracked



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

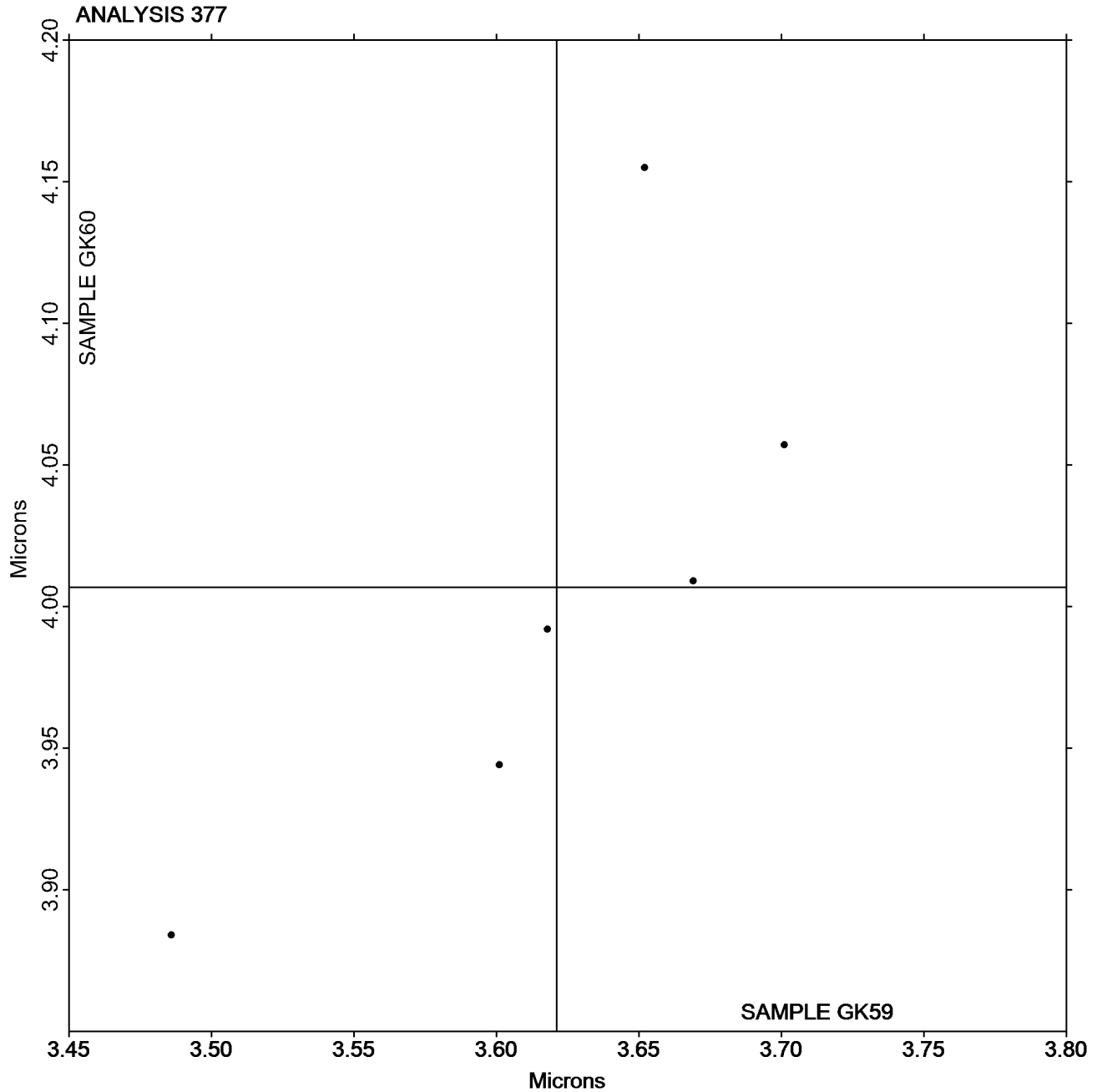
## Analysis 377

Roughness - Print Surf Method - 2.5 to 6.0 Microns

TAPPI Official Test Method T555

Grand Mean Sample GK59 = 3.6212  
Microns

Grand Mean Sample GK60 = 4.0068  
Microns



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 378**  
**Roughness - Sheffield Type**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T538**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GL59			Sample GL60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
24MRDY		111.00	18.29	1.71	139.3	14.8	1.42	TT
2KDNX3		85.76	-6.95	-0.65	119.8	-4.7	-0.45	PP
33PYTY		118.10	25.39	2.37	149.7	25.2	2.42	TT
48XL4F		114.50	21.79	2.03	146.0	21.5	2.07	GL
6DY7UH		87.99	-4.72	-0.44	121.3	-3.2	-0.31	PP
7GBME7	X	52.00	-40.71	-3.80	111.5	-13.0	-1.25	SH
7HNV29		90.27	-2.44	-0.23	115.8	-8.7	-0.83	PP
7Z82YQ		84.87	-7.84	-0.73	121.3	-3.2	-0.30	PP
8ATCZ6	*	121.60	28.89	2.69	147.3	22.8	2.19	XX
8H4N4U		91.63	-1.08	-0.10	123.0	-1.5	-0.14	PP
96EC36		102.10	9.39	0.88	132.7	8.2	0.79	XX
A8FLQR		89.50	-3.21	-0.30	125.5	1.0	0.10	XX
BETURT		84.79	-7.92	-0.74	115.6	-8.9	-0.85	PP
C8RZ7Z		113.50	20.79	1.94	142.0	17.5	1.68	TT
DAC743		101.90	9.19	0.86	129.2	4.7	0.45	TT
DNQMWP		88.00	-4.71	-0.44	118.4	-6.1	-0.59	LW
DZMFLG		95.20	2.49	0.23	124.1	-0.4	-0.04	LW
E4JEJC	*	84.40	-8.31	-0.77	128.3	3.8	0.37	LW
EW347B		87.60	-5.11	-0.48	124.1	-0.4	-0.04	LA
EXDRJV		81.70	-11.01	-1.03	120.0	-4.5	-0.43	GA
F6DKDB		83.48	-9.23	-0.86	113.0	-11.5	-1.11	LA
F7MU4M	X	92.25	-0.46	-0.04	299.4	174.9	16.81	PP
FY76JT		89.74	-2.97	-0.28	116.5	-8.0	-0.77	PP
GBQ6M2		96.80	4.09	0.38	127.3	2.8	0.27	TS
GM6Y6L		80.00	-12.71	-1.19	110.1	-14.4	-1.38	LW
GQ7WYM		90.50	-2.21	-0.21	118.8	-5.7	-0.55	HM
HEAG4H		90.80	-1.91	-0.18	127.3	2.8	0.27	PP
HNTV6Y		88.86	-3.85	-0.36	120.4	-4.1	-0.39	PP
HZV4WH		84.70	-8.01	-0.75	119.5	-5.0	-0.48	PP
L8ZEEJ		100.00	7.29	0.68	126.8	2.3	0.22	TS
LK4MBF		85.60	-7.11	-0.66	122.0	-2.5	-0.24	HM
LV47X3		89.49	-3.22	-0.30	116.5	-8.0	-0.77	PP
M4XHLJ		87.70	-5.01	-0.47	117.3	-7.2	-0.69	PP
MGHBVB		94.10	1.39	0.13	127.1	2.6	0.25	GA
MNZL9C		93.10	0.39	0.04	130.1	5.6	0.54	HM
PZ6J7B		92.71	0.00	0.00	122.3	-2.2	-0.21	PP
Q6BLJQ		85.00	-7.71	-0.72	123.7	-0.8	-0.08	LA
QK4E7C		87.70	-5.01	-0.47	122.2	-2.3	-0.22	HM
QK9LJ7		111.88	19.17	1.79	138.1	13.6	1.31	GA
QY7MAL	*	121.50	28.79	2.68	154.5	30.0	2.88	GL



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 378**  
**Roughness - Sheffield Type**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T538**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GL59			Sample GL60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
QZ3D3L		87.54	-5.17	-0.48	116.4	-8.1	-0.77	PP
RZX42A		88.23	-4.48	-0.42	131.6	7.1	0.68	PP
T3ZLDA		90.32	-2.39	-0.22	117.9	-6.6	-0.63	PP
TJL7VF		90.20	-2.51	-0.23	120.6	-3.9	-0.37	LA
TV6CFX		84.46	-8.25	-0.77	118.5	-6.0	-0.57	XX
UCLZ3X		89.50	-3.21	-0.30	123.8	-0.7	-0.07	PP
UTTWJC		81.00	-11.71	-1.09	109.4	-15.1	-1.45	LW
UZP3RJ		91.50	-1.21	-0.11	115.5	-9.0	-0.86	SH
VFHRMF		84.75	-7.96	-0.74	124.2	-0.3	-0.02	PP
VPQFNT		103.20	10.49	0.98	127.4	2.9	0.28	TS
WYPGDJ		76.40	-16.31	-1.52	102.8	-21.7	-2.09	TT
X6QDC9		83.39	-9.32	-0.87	113.3	-11.2	-1.08	PP
XHF4H7		92.97	0.26	0.02	133.8	9.3	0.89	PP
YGJ8AN		95.60	2.89	0.27	131.8	7.3	0.70	LA
ZP7CU9		86.50	-6.21	-0.58	114.2	-10.3	-0.99	PP

Summary Statistics	Sample GL59	Sample GL60
<b>Grand Means</b>	92.71 Sheffield	124.49 Sheffield
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	10.73 Sheffield	10.40 Sheffield

Statistics based on 53 of 55 reporting participants.

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #378**

F7MU4M (X) - Extreme Data for Sample GL60.

7GBME7 (X) - Data for sample GL59 are low.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

<b>GA</b> Gurley Precision #4340 Automatic Densometer	<b>GL</b> Giddings and Lewis Sheffield
<b>HM</b> Technidyne - Hagerty Model #538	<b>LA</b> L & W Roughness Sheffield - Autoline
<b>LW</b> L & W Roughness Tester	<b>PP</b> Technidyne Profile/Plus
<b>SH</b> Sheffield (Bendix Precisionaire)	<b>TS</b> TMI Monitor/Smoothness, Model 58-02
<b>TT</b> TMI Monitor/Smoothness II, Model 58-24	<b>XX</b> Instrument make/model not specified by lab



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

## Analysis 378

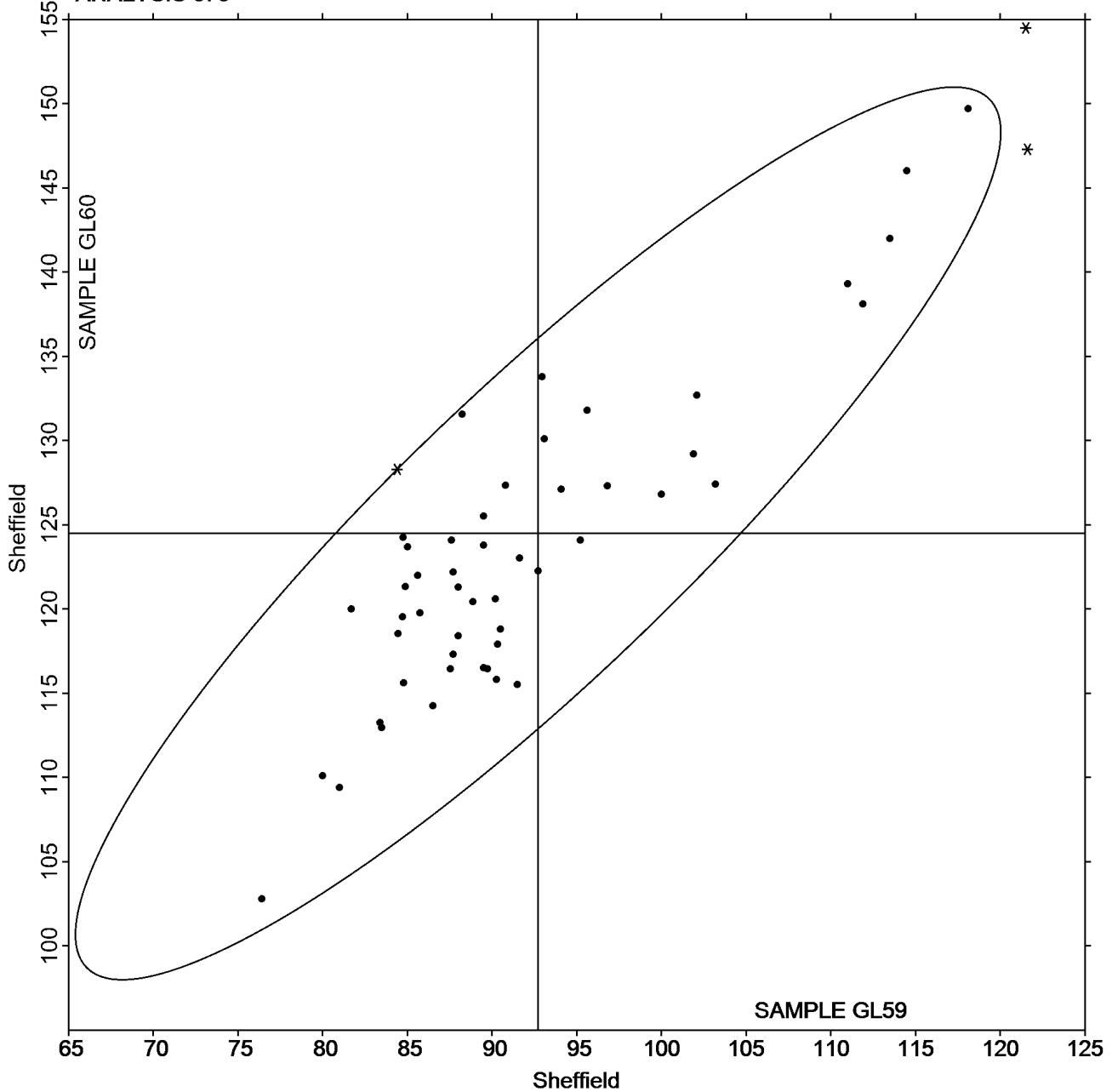
### Roughness - Sheffield Type

#### TAPPI Official Test Method T538

Grand Mean Sample GL59 = 92.710  
Sheffield

Grand Mean Sample GL60 = 124.49  
Sheffield

ANALYSIS 378





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 382**  
**Moisture in Paper**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T412**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GM59			Sample GM60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
33PYTY		4.880	0.413	0.76	5.310	0.749	1.45	ZZ
4WDAR3		4.574	0.107	0.20	4.630	0.069	0.13	ZZ
7F2FDY		3.793	-0.674	-1.24	3.902	-0.659	-1.28	ZZ
9ZXTY3		4.960	0.493	0.91	4.540	-0.021	-0.04	ZZ
AR4879		4.505	0.038	0.07	4.605	0.044	0.09	ZZ
DDP73E		3.490	-0.977	-1.80	3.597	-0.964	-1.87	ZZ
FKKQFU		3.879	-0.588	-1.08	4.097	-0.464	-0.90	ZZ
GXND73		4.376	-0.091	-0.17	4.426	-0.135	-0.26	ZZ
HZV4WH		5.132	0.665	1.23	5.233	0.672	1.30	ZZ
K34DRJ		5.210	0.743	1.37	5.210	0.649	1.26	ZZ
UUYQRG		4.510	0.043	0.08	4.570	0.009	0.02	ZZ
VFFFPC		3.971	-0.496	-0.91	4.316	-0.245	-0.48	ZZ
VNDT29		4.788	0.321	0.59	4.859	0.297	0.58	ZZ

Summary Statistics	Sample GM59	Sample GM60
<b>Grand Means</b>	4.47 Percent	4.56 Percent
<b>Stnd Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.54 Percent	0.52 Percent
Statistics based on 13 of 13 reporting participants.		

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

ZZ Instruments No Longer Tracked



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

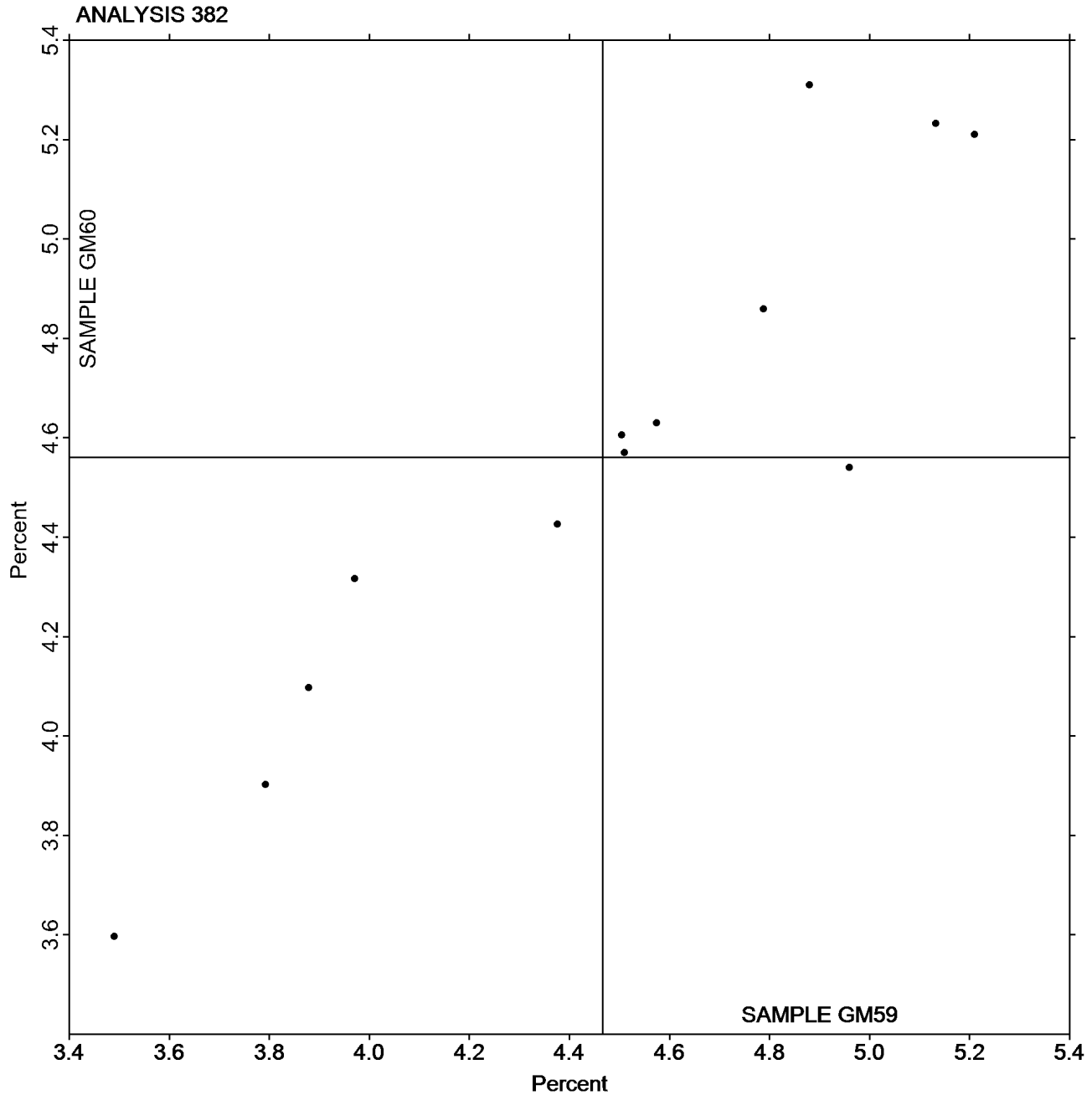
Report #2962G,  
October 2018

## Analysis 382 Moisture in Paper

### TAPPI Official Test Method T412

Grand Mean Sample GM59 = 4.4668  
Percent

Grand Mean Sample GM60 = 4.5611  
Percent



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #2962G,  
October 2018**

**Analysis 384**

**Opacity (89% Reflectance Backing) - Fine Papers**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T425**

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GN59			Sample GN60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
24MRDY	X	92.87	-0.33	-0.64	95.19	1.84	3.47	ZZ
2KDNX3		93.10	-0.10	-0.19	93.31	-0.04	-0.07	ZZ
3MW77D		93.26	0.07	0.13	93.54	0.19	0.36	ZZ
48XL4F	X	95.80	2.60	5.08	94.53	1.18	2.23	ZZ
6PWYE3	*	92.75	-0.45	-0.87	93.45	0.10	0.19	ZZ
82LQZH		93.29	0.09	0.18	93.41	0.06	0.12	ZZ
8ATCZ6		92.83	-0.37	-0.72	93.00	-0.35	-0.65	ZZ
8H4N4U		93.28	0.08	0.16	93.38	0.03	0.06	ZZ
92BKRJ		93.75	0.55	1.07	93.99	0.64	1.20	ZZ
92ZC8Y		93.41	0.21	0.42	93.63	0.28	0.53	ZZ
A8FLQR	X	74.92	-18.27	-35.70	70.03	-23.31	-43.96	ZZ
BFMH84		93.00	-0.20	-0.38	93.15	-0.20	-0.38	ZZ
C8RZ7Z		93.22	0.02	0.04	93.42	0.07	0.14	ZZ
C9JVVU	*	91.81	-1.39	-2.72	91.77	-1.58	-2.97	ZZ
F6DKDB	*	94.44	1.24	2.43	94.18	0.83	1.57	ZZ
FY76JT		94.01	0.81	1.59	94.05	0.70	1.33	ZZ
GBQ6M2		93.63	0.43	0.85	93.65	0.30	0.57	ZZ
GQ7WYM		92.14	-1.06	-2.07	92.06	-1.29	-2.43	ZZ
HVV3LM		93.46	0.26	0.51	93.42	0.07	0.13	ZZ
HZV4WH		93.05	-0.15	-0.29	93.32	-0.03	-0.06	ZZ
KXWPEH		93.06	-0.14	-0.27	93.17	-0.18	-0.33	ZZ
L8ZEEJ		92.91	-0.29	-0.56	93.24	-0.11	-0.20	ZZ
LK4MBF		93.21	0.01	0.02	93.37	0.02	0.04	ZZ
MBVBTC		93.51	0.31	0.61	93.69	0.34	0.65	ZZ
MEAAJ		92.57	-0.63	-1.23	92.32	-1.03	-1.93	ZZ
MNZL9C		93.49	0.29	0.57	93.52	0.17	0.33	ZZ
PZ6J7B		93.24	0.04	0.08	93.65	0.30	0.56	ZZ
QK4E7C		92.97	-0.23	-0.44	93.05	-0.30	-0.56	ZZ
T3ZLDA		93.44	0.24	0.47	93.62	0.27	0.51	ZZ
UCLZ3X		92.58	-0.62	-1.21	92.74	-0.61	-1.14	ZZ
UMJZE3		93.02	-0.18	-0.35	93.20	-0.15	-0.28	ZZ
UZP3RJ		93.49	0.29	0.57	93.65	0.30	0.57	ZZ
XHF4H7		93.11	-0.09	-0.18	93.44	0.10	0.18	ZZ
YGJ8AN		93.41	0.21	0.41	93.69	0.35	0.65	ZZ
ZP7CU9		93.89	0.69	1.35	94.04	0.69	1.31	ZZ



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #2962G,  
October 2018**

**Analysis 384**

**Opacity (89% Reflectance Backing) - Fine Papers**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T425**

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<b><u>Sample GN59</u></b>	<b><u>Sample GN60</u></b>
<b>Grand Means</b>	93.20 Percent	93.35 Percent
<b>Stnd Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.51 Percent	0.53 Percent
Statistics based on 32 of 35 reporting participants.		

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #384**

48XL4F (X) - Data for sample GN59 are high. Inconsistent within the determinations of both samples.

A8FLQR (X) - Extreme Data.

24MRDY (X) - Data for sample GN60 are high.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

**ZZ** Instruments No Longer Tracked



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

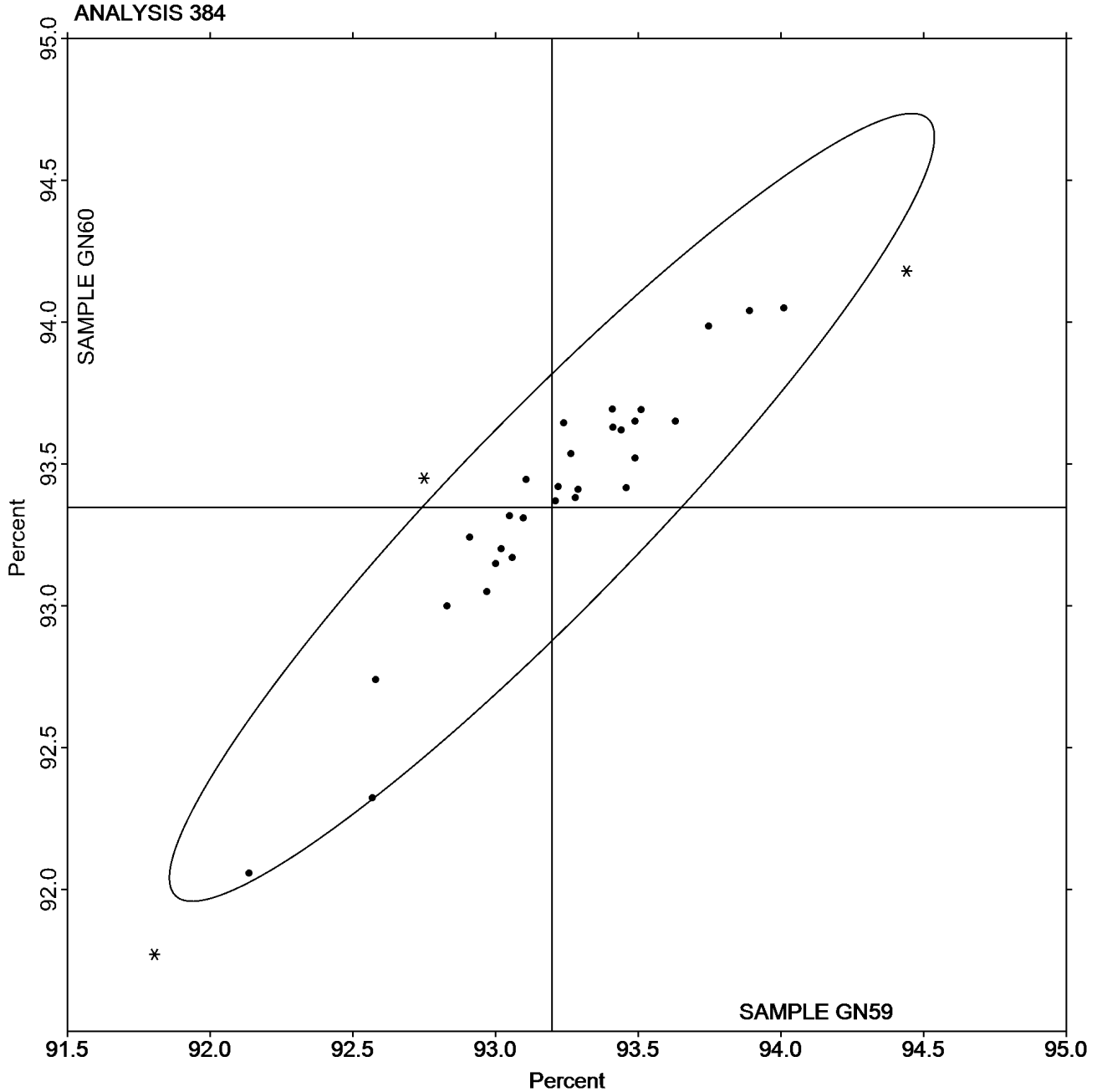
## Analysis 384

Opacity (89% Reflectance Backing) - Fine Papers

TAPPI Official Test Method T425

Grand Mean Sample GN59 = 93.197  
Percent

Grand Mean Sample GN60 = 93.347  
Percent





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 386**  
**Opacity (Paper Backing) - Fine Papers and Newsprint**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T519**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GP59			Sample GP60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
2863A3		93.02	0.01	0.13	92.59	0.01	0.23	ZZ
3YB4C3		93.21	0.20	2.56	92.60	0.02	0.37	ZZ
6TCND6		93.00	-0.01	-0.11	92.56	-0.01	-0.25	ZZ
7JNLY		93.07	0.06	0.80	92.65	0.08	1.33	ZZ
8NUYDT		93.08	0.08	0.95	92.59	0.01	0.25	ZZ
8ZHC69		92.94	-0.06	-0.79	92.69	0.11	1.93	ZZ
9LHT6W		92.98	-0.02	-0.29	92.60	0.02	0.39	ZZ
BUP9P3		92.93	-0.08	-0.97	92.55	-0.03	-0.46	ZZ
DXYYDT		92.94	-0.07	-0.87	92.58	0.01	0.15	ZZ
FA9GZG		92.92	-0.09	-1.09	92.45	-0.13	-2.19	ZZ
FKKQFU		92.94	-0.06	-0.80	92.49	-0.08	-1.47	ZZ
GQ7WYM		93.06	0.06	0.70	92.56	-0.01	-0.18	ZZ
T26XWZ		93.06	0.05	0.63	92.61	0.04	0.70	ZZ
WHZKXA		92.94	-0.07	-0.88	92.55	-0.02	-0.39	ZZ
WYPGDJ	X	94.27	1.26	15.82	93.57	0.99	17.24	ZZ
Y4D4WG		93.01	0.00	0.03	92.55	-0.02	-0.41	ZZ

Summary Statistics	Sample GP59	Sample GP60
<b>Grand Means</b>	93.01 Percent	92.57 Percent
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.08 Percent	0.06 Percent

Statistics based on 15 of 16 reporting participants.

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #386**

WYPGDJ (X) - Extreme Data.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

ZZ Instruments No Longer Tracked



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

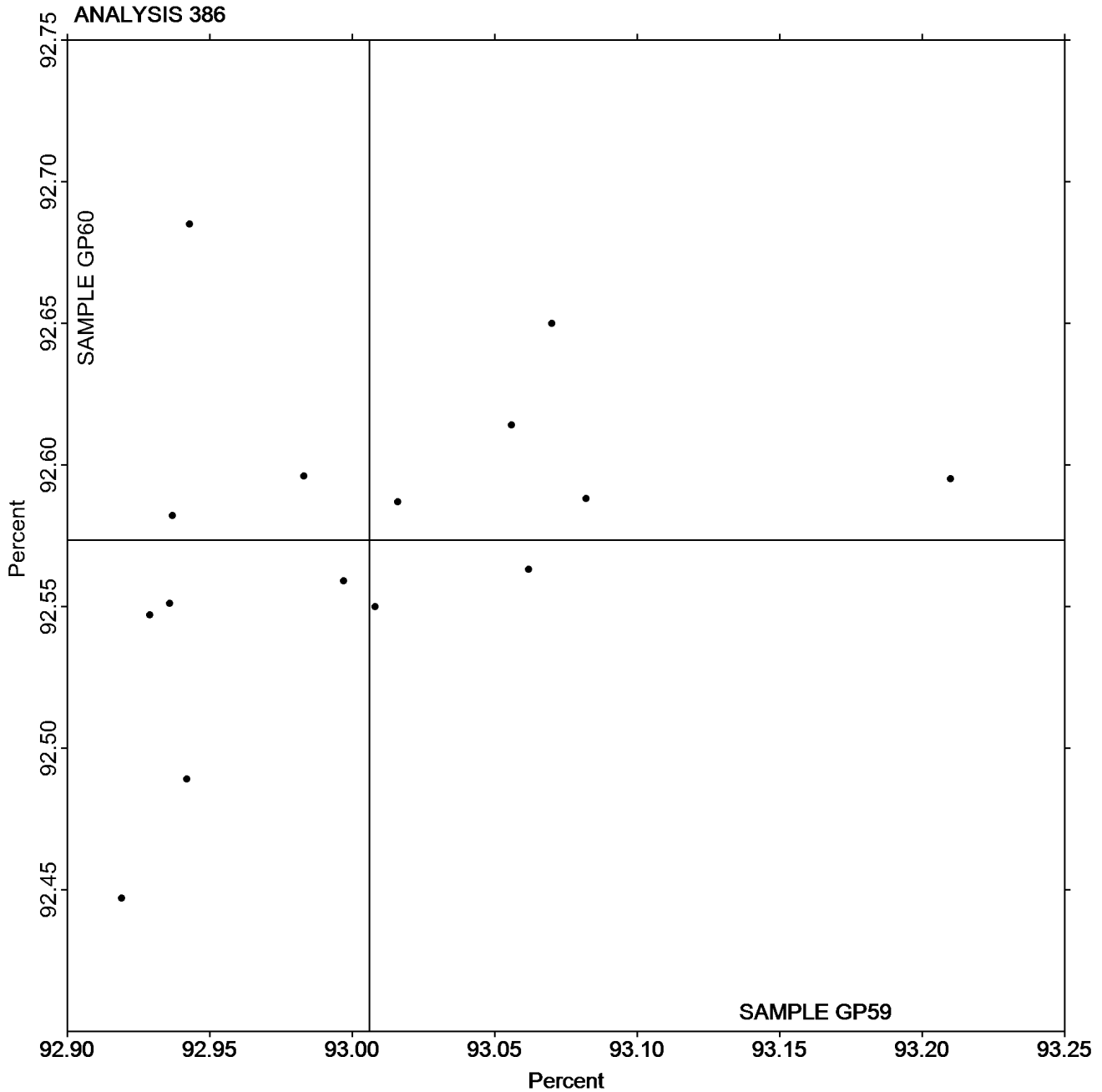
## Analysis 386

Opacity (Paper Backing) - Fine Papers and Newsprint

TAPPI Official Test Method T519

Grand Mean Sample GP59 = 93.006  
Percent

Grand Mean Sample GP60 = 92.574  
Percent



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 390**  
**Directional Brightness**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T452**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GR59			Sample GR60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
3VMU2F		84.64	0.57	0.30	84.70	0.61	0.33	TS
6DY7UH		87.97	3.90	2.08	87.92	3.82	2.07	HG
7HNV29	*	83.04	-1.03	-0.55	82.67	-1.43	-0.77	TS
7Z82YQ		87.26	3.20	1.70	87.19	3.09	1.67	HG
8ATCZ6	*	89.70	5.64	3.00	89.65	5.55	3.00	PE
8H4N4U		82.85	-1.21	-0.65	82.74	-1.36	-0.74	TT
A8FLQR	*	83.15	-0.91	-0.49	83.66	-0.44	-0.24	XX
AR4879		82.16	-1.90	-1.01	82.13	-1.97	-1.07	XX
BETURT		86.18	2.11	1.12	86.10	2.00	1.08	HG
C8RZ7Z	X	70.98	-13.09	-6.97	71.09	-13.01	-7.04	TS
C9JVVU		85.64	1.58	0.84	85.59	1.49	0.81	VM
DZMFLG		82.84	-1.22	-0.65	82.76	-1.34	-0.73	HZ
E4JEJC		82.83	-1.24	-0.66	82.94	-1.16	-0.63	TT
FY76JT		82.75	-1.31	-0.70	82.84	-1.26	-0.68	XX
GBQ6M2		83.58	-0.49	-0.26	83.65	-0.45	-0.24	TS
GQ7WYM		83.81	-0.25	-0.14	83.75	-0.35	-0.19	TS
HNTV6Y		84.33	0.27	0.14	84.31	0.21	0.11	PP
KXWPEH		83.11	-0.95	-0.51	83.33	-0.77	-0.42	TT
LV47X3		84.91	0.85	0.45	85.08	0.98	0.53	TT
MBVBTC		84.56	0.50	0.26	84.64	0.54	0.29	TS
MEAAANJ		83.14	-0.93	-0.49	83.35	-0.75	-0.40	TS
MNZL9C		83.04	-1.03	-0.55	82.96	-1.14	-0.61	TT
QY7MAL	X	64.89	-19.18	-10.21	64.56	-19.54	-10.57	TS
QZ3D3L		82.88	-1.19	-0.63	82.80	-1.30	-0.70	TS
T3ZLDA		82.53	-1.54	-0.82	82.76	-1.34	-0.72	TT
UCLZ3X	X	86.28	2.22	1.18	87.20	3.10	1.68	XC
XHF4H7		82.74	-1.33	-0.71	82.89	-1.21	-0.66	TP
YGJ8AN		83.24	-0.83	-0.44	83.28	-0.82	-0.44	TS
ZP7CU9		82.83	-1.24	-0.66	82.90	-1.20	-0.65	TS

Summary Statistics	Sample GR59	Sample GR60
<b>Grand Means</b>	84.06 Percent	84.10 Percent
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	1.88 Percent	1.85 Percent

Statistics based on 26 of 29 reporting participants.

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #390**

- UCLZ3X (X) - Inconsistent in testing between samples. Inconsistent within the determinations of both samples.
- QY7MAL (X) - Extreme Data.
- C8RZ7Z (X) - Extreme Data.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

## Analysis 390

### Directional Brightness

#### TAPPI Official Test Method T452

#### Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants

<b>HG</b>	Hunter Labscan / XE	<b>HZ</b>	Hunter Lab ColorFlex EZ Series
<b>PE</b>	Photovolt 577	<b>PP</b>	Technidyne Profile/Plus
<b>TP</b>	Technidyne Test/Plus	<b>TS</b>	Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S-5
<b>TT</b>	Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S4-M	<b>VM</b>	Valmet PaperLab (was Kajaani/Robotest)
<b>XC</b>	X-Rite Color i5	<b>XX</b>	Instrument make/model not specified by lab



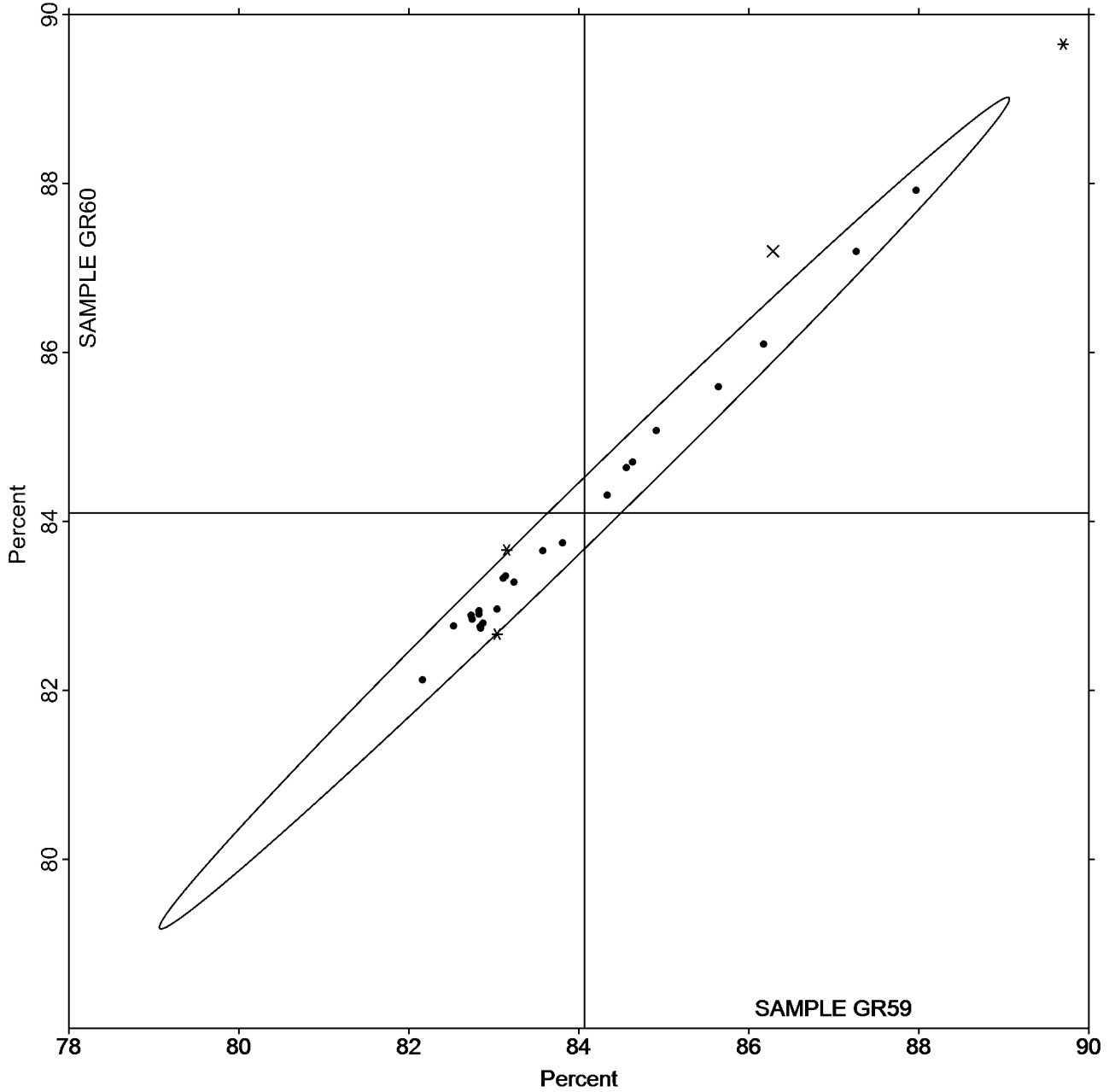
**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 390**  
**Directional Brightness**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T452**

**Report #2962G,**  
**October 2018**

**Grand Mean Sample GR59 = 84.065**  
**Percent**

**Grand Mean Sample GR60 = 84.098**  
**Percent**

**ANALYSIS 390**







**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 391**  
**Directional Brightness of Fluorescent Samples**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T452**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GZ59			Sample GZ60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
24MRDY		82.80	-0.27	-0.32	93.12	0.56	0.63	TT
33PYTY	X	83.66	0.59	0.70	86.32	-6.24	-7.06	EF
3MW77D		82.77	-0.30	-0.36	92.54	-0.02	-0.03	TS
6PWYE3		82.28	-0.79	-0.94	92.04	-0.52	-0.59	TT
82LQZH		84.00	0.93	1.11	92.96	0.40	0.45	TS
92BKRJ		83.90	0.83	0.98	93.61	1.05	1.19	PP
92ZC8Y		83.15	0.08	0.09	92.21	-0.35	-0.40	PP
9LHT6W		85.44	2.37	2.82	94.33	1.77	2.00	TS
F6DKDB		82.42	-0.65	-0.77	91.90	-0.66	-0.75	TT
GBQ6M2		83.14	0.07	0.08	93.56	1.00	1.14	TS
HZV4WH		82.06	-1.01	-1.20	92.51	-0.05	-0.06	TS
L8ZEEJ		83.11	0.04	0.05	92.79	0.23	0.26	TS
LK4MBF		82.64	-0.43	-0.51	92.32	-0.24	-0.27	TT
PZ6J7B		82.91	-0.16	-0.19	92.30	-0.26	-0.29	TS
QK4E7C		82.83	-0.24	-0.29	91.14	-1.42	-1.60	HT
UZP3RJ		82.61	-0.46	-0.55	91.07	-1.49	-1.68	HT

Summary Statistics	Sample GZ59	Sample GZ60
<b>Grand Means</b>	83.07 Percent	92.56 Percent
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.84 Percent	0.88 Percent

Statistics based on 15 of 16 reporting participants.

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #391**

33PYTY (X) - Extreme Data for Sample GZ60.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

EF	Datacolor Elrepho	HT	Hunter UltraScan Vis
PP	Technidyne Profile/Plus	TS	Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S-5
TT	Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S4-M		

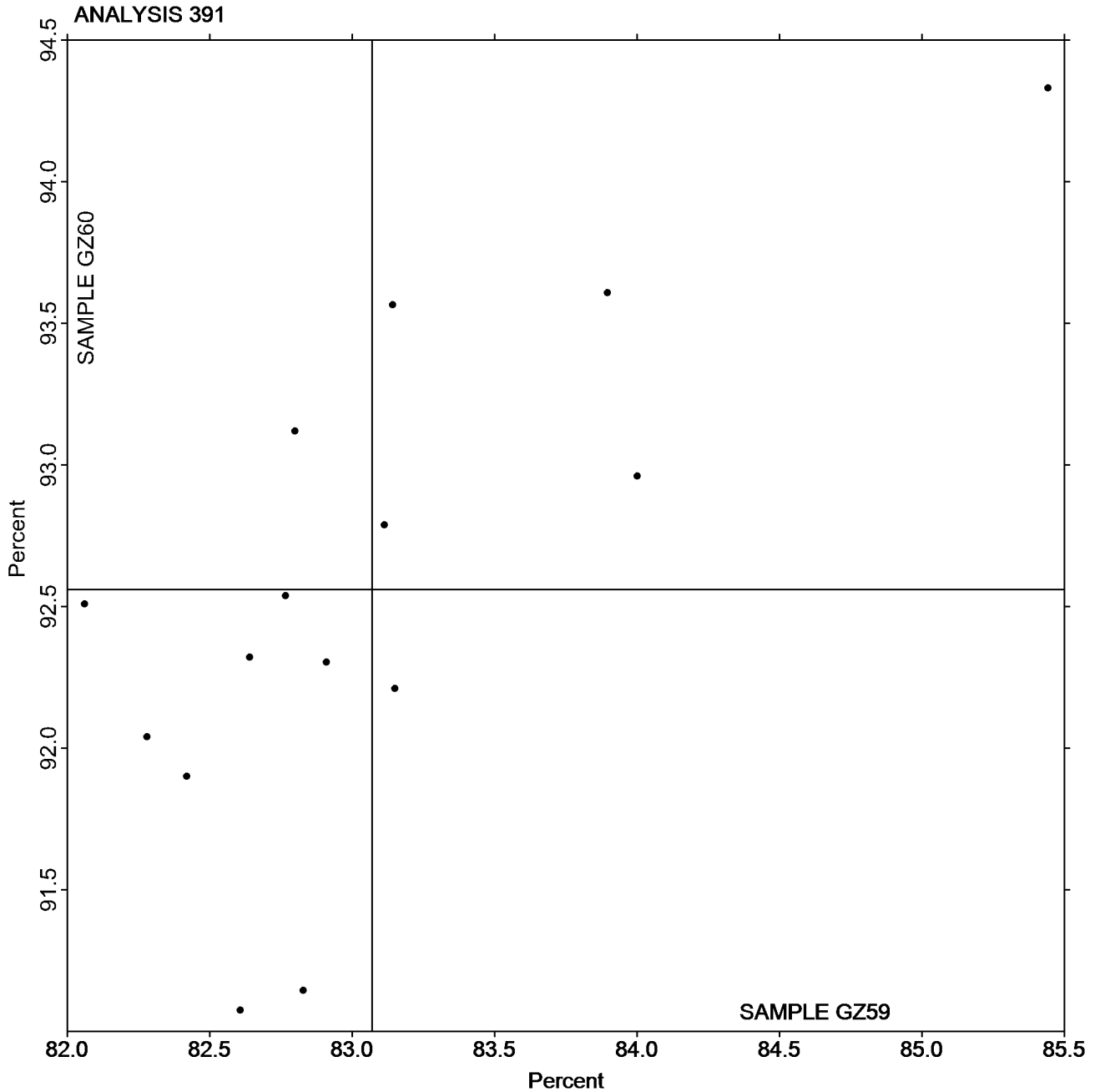


**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 391**  
**Directional Brightness of Fluorescent Samples**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T452**

**Report #2962G,**  
**October 2018**

**Grand Mean Sample GZ59 = 83.071**  
**Percent**

**Grand Mean Sample GZ60 = 92.561**  
**Percent**



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 392**  
**Diffuse Brightness**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T525**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GR59			Sample GR60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
33PYTY		83.49	-0.44	-0.55	83.59	-0.36	-0.43	LA
3VMU2F		83.86	-0.08	-0.10	83.86	-0.09	-0.11	TC
6TCND6		83.91	-0.02	-0.02	84.02	0.07	0.08	AC
7JJNLY		84.16	0.23	0.29	84.15	0.21	0.25	TC
8NUYDT		84.13	0.20	0.25	84.17	0.22	0.27	TC
9LHT6W		83.94	0.01	0.01	83.90	-0.05	-0.06	TC
AR4879		83.89	-0.04	-0.05	83.88	-0.07	-0.08	EE
BETURT		83.90	-0.03	-0.04	83.84	-0.11	-0.13	TC
BUP9P3		83.79	-0.14	-0.18	83.84	-0.11	-0.13	EG
CBR2GV		84.24	0.31	0.38	84.08	0.14	0.16	TC
CH9P66		84.10	0.17	0.21	84.12	0.17	0.20	TC
DFLFJB	X	86.34	2.41	3.02	87.03	3.08	3.69	TC
E4JEJC		83.71	-0.22	-0.28	83.88	-0.07	-0.08	EG
FA9GZG		83.61	-0.32	-0.40	83.64	-0.31	-0.37	TM
FJBJFM		84.11	0.18	0.22	84.25	0.30	0.36	XX
FKKQFU		83.58	-0.35	-0.44	83.53	-0.42	-0.50	LE
FWFVUL		83.79	-0.14	-0.18	83.66	-0.29	-0.35	TC
GQ7WYM		84.47	0.54	0.68	84.49	0.54	0.64	TC
HNTV6Y		85.04	1.11	1.38	84.98	1.03	1.23	EG
JFXC4V		83.82	-0.11	-0.14	83.73	-0.22	-0.27	TC
LV47X3		82.99	-0.94	-1.18	83.04	-0.91	-1.09	TL
MNZL9C		84.52	0.59	0.74	84.69	0.74	0.89	LT
MWXR2	*	86.36	2.42	3.03	86.55	2.60	3.12	TC
RZX42A	*	81.53	-2.41	-3.01	81.45	-2.50	-3.00	TC
UTTWJC		83.71	-0.22	-0.27	83.69	-0.26	-0.31	EF
YGJ8AN		83.65	-0.28	-0.35	83.71	-0.24	-0.29	TC

Summary Statistics	Sample GR59	Sample GR60
<b>Grand Means</b>	83.93 Percent	83.95 Percent
<b>Stnd Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.80 Percent	0.83 Percent
Statistics based on 25 of 26 reporting participants.		

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #392**

DFLFJB (X) - Data for both samples are high. Possible Systematic Error. Inconsistent within the determinations of sample GR60.



**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

AC	ACS Spectro-Sensor II	EE	Datacolor Elrepho 2000
EF	Datacolor Elrepho 3000	EG	Datacolor Elrepho 450X
LA	L & W Elrepho - Autoline	LE	L & W Elrepho
LT	L & W Elrepho SE 071	TC	Technidyne Color Touch Series
TL	Technidyne Technibrite TB-1	TM	Technidyne Technibrite Micro TB-1C
XX	Instrument make/model not specified by lab		



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

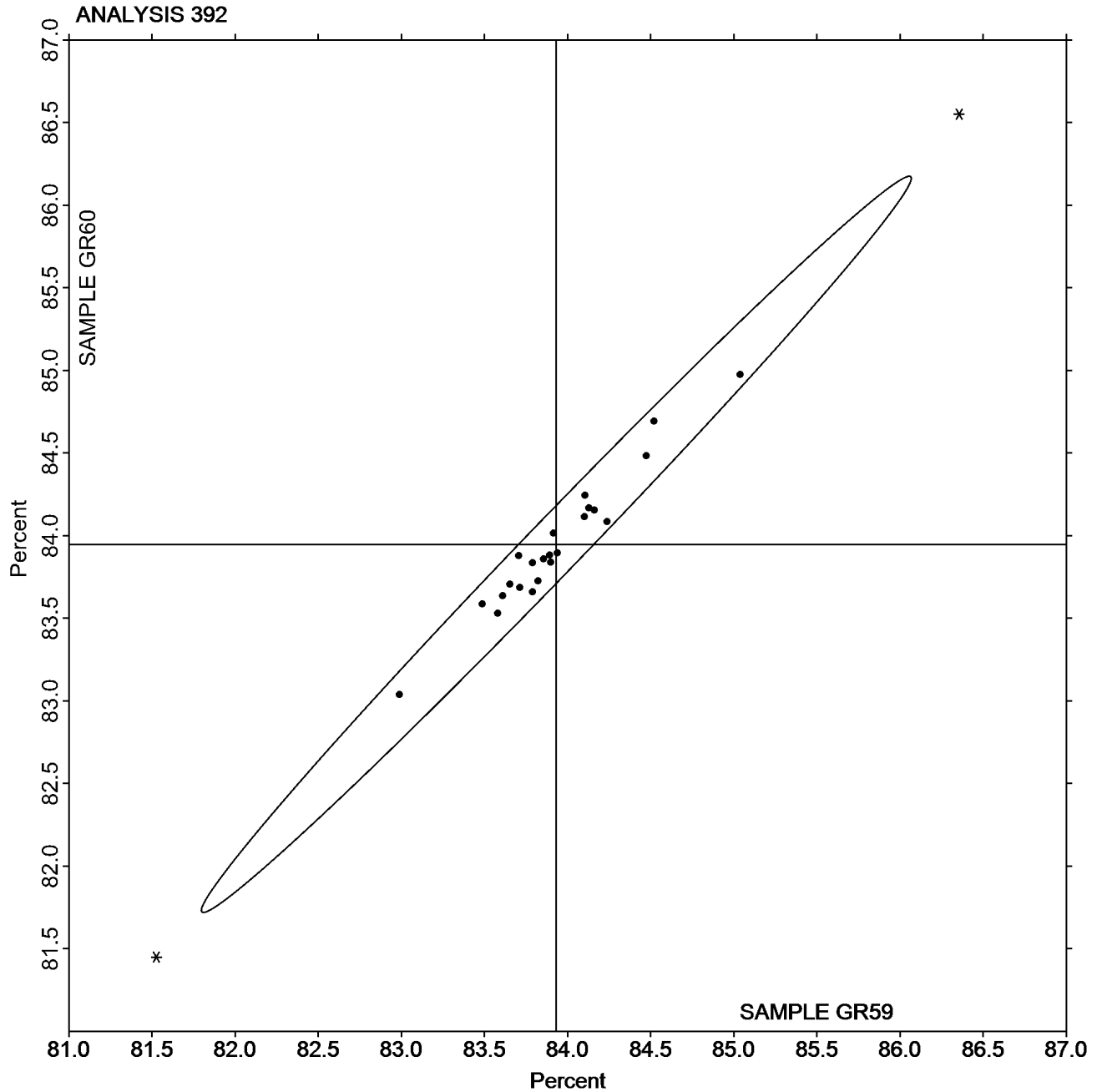
Report #2962G,  
October 2018

## Analysis 392 Diffuse Brightness

TAPPI Official Test Method T525

Grand Mean Sample GR59 = 83.931  
Percent

Grand Mean Sample GR60 = 83.948  
Percent





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 394**  
**Fluorescent Component of Directional Brightness**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T452**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample GZ59</u>			<u>Sample GZ60</u>			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
33PYTY	X	2.214	0.635	6.31	8.486	2.450	16.74	EF
3MW77D		1.614	0.035	0.34	6.086	0.050	0.34	TS
82LQZH		1.580	0.001	0.01	6.040	0.004	0.03	TS
92BKRJ		1.718	0.139	1.38	6.234	0.198	1.35	PP
92ZC8Y		1.690	0.111	1.10	6.144	0.108	0.74	PP
9LHT6W		1.468	-0.111	-1.11	5.752	-0.284	-1.94	TS
F6DKDB		1.520	-0.059	-0.59	5.840	-0.196	-1.34	TT
GBQ6M2		1.380	-0.199	-1.98	6.154	0.118	0.81	TS
HZV4WH		1.598	0.019	0.18	6.020	-0.016	-0.11	TS
LK4MBF		1.620	0.041	0.40	6.100	0.064	0.44	TT
PZ6J7B		1.606	0.027	0.26	5.992	-0.044	-0.30	TS

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample GZ59</u>	<u>Sample GZ60</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	1.58 Percent	6.04 Percent
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.10 Percent	0.15 Percent

Statistics based on 10 of 11 reporting participants.

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #394**

33PYTY (X) - Extreme Data.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

EF	Datacolor Elrepho 3000	PP	Technidyne Profile/Plus
TS	Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S-5	TT	Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S4-M

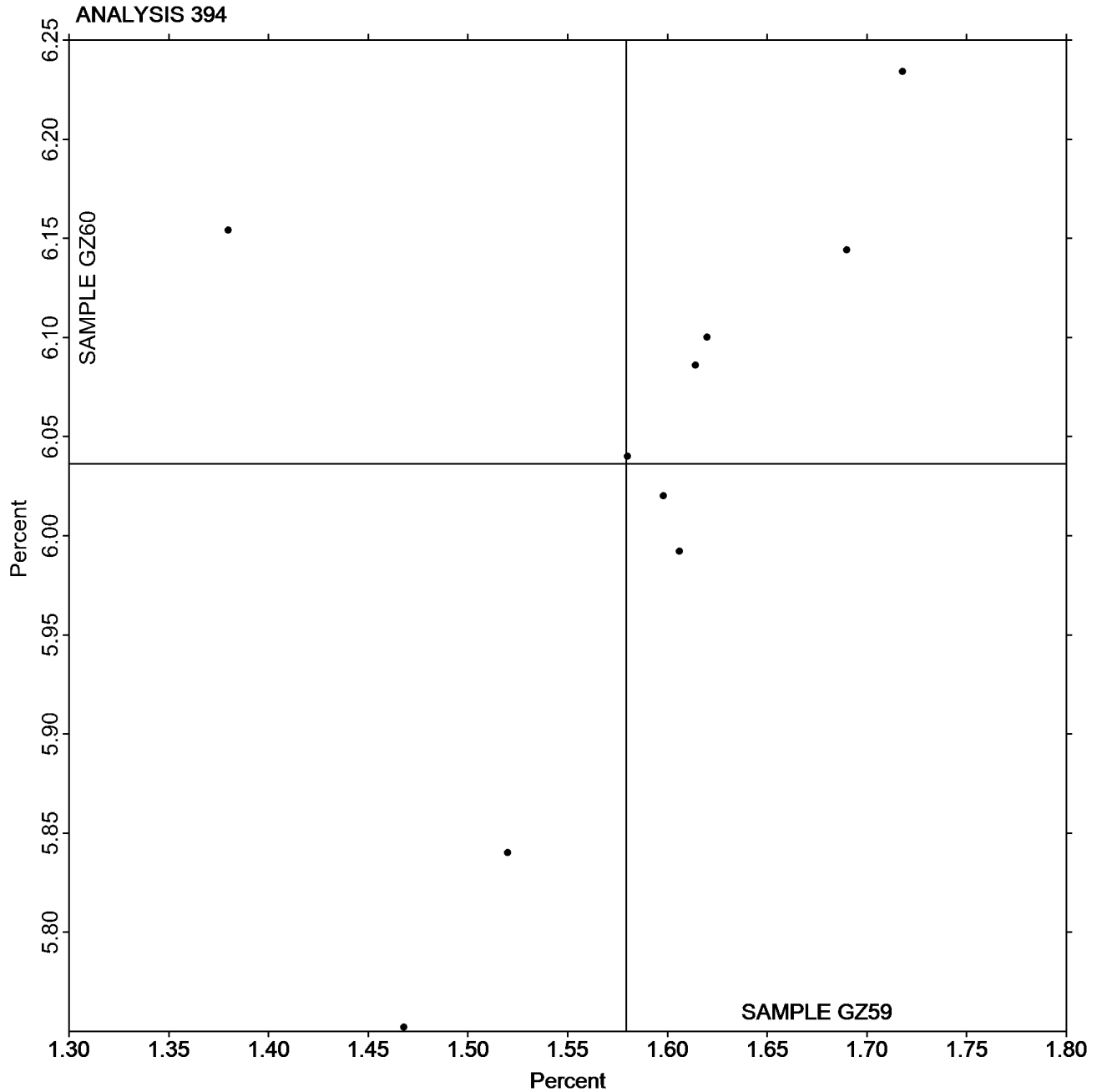


**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 394**  
**Fluorescent Component of Directional Brightness**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T452**

**Report #2962G,**  
**October 2018**

**Grand Mean Sample GZ59 = 1.5794**  
**Percent**

**Grand Mean Sample GZ60 = 6.0362**  
**Percent**



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 395**  
**Specular Gloss at 75 Degrees - High Range**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T480**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GT59			Sample GT60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
3MW77D		74.64	1.08	0.42	76.21	0.84	0.50	LA
6DY7UH		73.75	0.19	0.07	77.13	1.76	1.04	TH
6PWYE3		76.74	3.18	1.25	76.88	1.50	0.89	TG
6TCND6		70.93	-2.63	-1.03	75.78	0.41	0.24	LB
7Z82YQ		72.10	-1.46	-0.57	75.87	0.50	0.30	TH
92BKRJ		71.40	-2.16	-0.85	71.35	-4.02	-2.38	PP
92ZC8Y		75.07	1.51	0.59	75.71	0.34	0.20	PP
9LHT6W		69.63	-3.93	-1.54	74.11	-1.26	-0.75	LA
C9JVVU		75.54	1.98	0.78	76.98	1.61	0.95	VM
E4JEJC		77.20	3.64	1.43	77.14	1.77	1.05	TH
EW347B		76.09	2.53	0.99	75.81	0.44	0.26	LA
F7MU4M		75.93	2.37	0.93	75.83	0.46	0.27	GM
HNTV6Y		72.99	-0.57	-0.22	74.72	-0.65	-0.39	GA
JFXC4V		66.97	-6.59	-2.59	71.42	-3.95	-2.34	ZH
KXWPEH		72.71	-0.85	-0.34	76.33	0.96	0.57	TH
LV47X3		73.71	0.15	0.06	75.07	-0.30	-0.18	GS
MEAAJ		75.13	1.57	0.62	75.06	-0.31	-0.18	LA
Q6BLJQ		73.07	-0.49	-0.19	73.25	-2.12	-1.26	GM
T26XWZ		75.20	1.64	0.64	76.52	1.15	0.68	EP
VPQFNT		72.44	-1.12	-0.44	76.26	0.89	0.53	XX

Summary Statistics	Sample GT59	Sample GT60
<b>Grand Means</b>	73.56 Gloss Units	75.37 Gloss Units
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	2.55 Gloss Units	1.69 Gloss Units
Statistics based on 20 of 20 reporting participants.		

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

EP	Erichsen Picogloss 503	GA	BYK-Gardner (model not specified)
GM	BYK-Gardner micro-gloss	GS	BYK-Gardner Glossgard II
LA	L & W Gloss - Autoline 300	LB	L & W Gloss Tester Code 224
PP	Technidyne Profile/Plus	TG	Technidyne T480
TH	Technidyne T480A	VM	Valmet PaperLab (was Kajaani/Robotest)
XX	Instrument make/model not specified by lab	ZH	Zehntner ZLR 1050





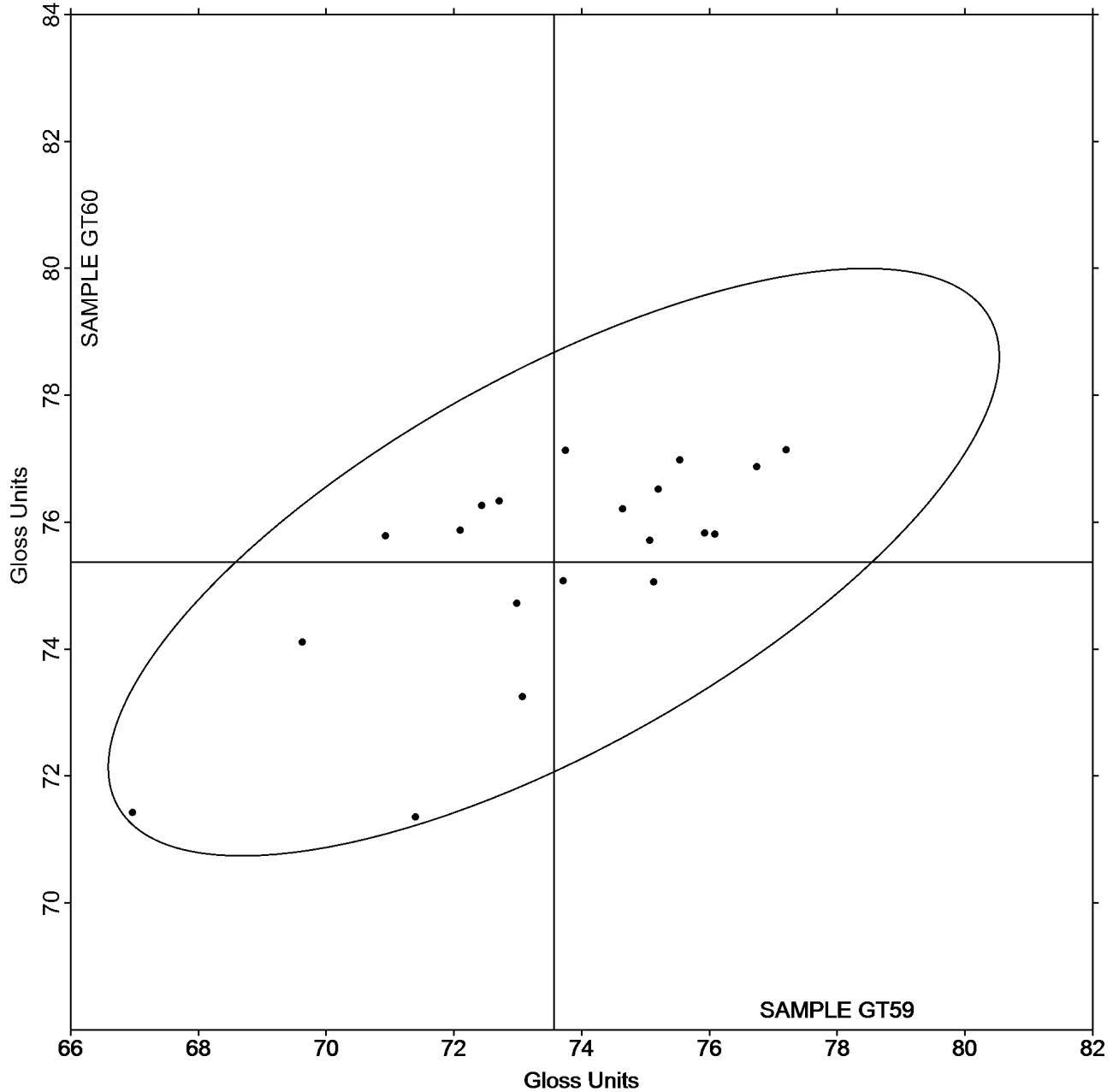
**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 395**  
**Specular Gloss at 75 Degrees - High Range**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T480**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

Grand Mean Sample GT59 = 73.562  
Gloss Units

Grand Mean Sample GT60 = 75.371  
Gloss Units

ANALYSIS 395





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 396**  
**Specular Gloss at 75 Degrees - Low Range**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T480**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GU59			Sample GU60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
2KDNX3		32.72	-0.86	-0.52	27.09	0.25	0.14	PP
33PYTY		35.66	2.08	1.27	25.85	-0.99	-0.58	TG
6TCND6		33.33	-0.25	-0.15	26.79	-0.05	-0.03	LA
8H4N4U		31.58	-2.00	-1.22	23.91	-2.93	-1.72	TH
92BKRJ		34.26	0.68	0.41	26.99	0.15	0.09	TP
9LHT6W		31.33	-2.25	-1.37	26.92	0.08	0.04	LA
BETURT		36.25	2.67	1.63	30.76	3.92	2.29	TH
DZMFLG		33.24	-0.34	-0.21	26.15	-0.69	-0.41	GS
GQ7WYM	X	42.11	8.53	5.19	35.37	8.53	4.99	TG
UCLZ3X		34.80	1.22	0.74	26.40	-0.44	-0.26	TH
UUYQRG		32.61	-0.97	-0.59	27.58	0.74	0.43	XX

Summary Statistics	Sample GU59	Sample GU60
<b>Grand Means</b>	33.58 Gloss Units	26.84 Gloss Units
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	1.64 Gloss Units	1.71 Gloss Units

Statistics based on 10 of 11 reporting participants.

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #396**

GQ7WYM (X) - Data for both samples are high. Inconsistent within the determinations of sample GU60.

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

GS	BYK-Gardner Glossgard II	LA	L & W Gloss - Autoline 300
PP	Technidyne Profile/Plus	TG	Technidyne T480
TH	Technidyne T480A	TP	Technidyne Profile Plus
XX	Instrument make/model not specified by lab		



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

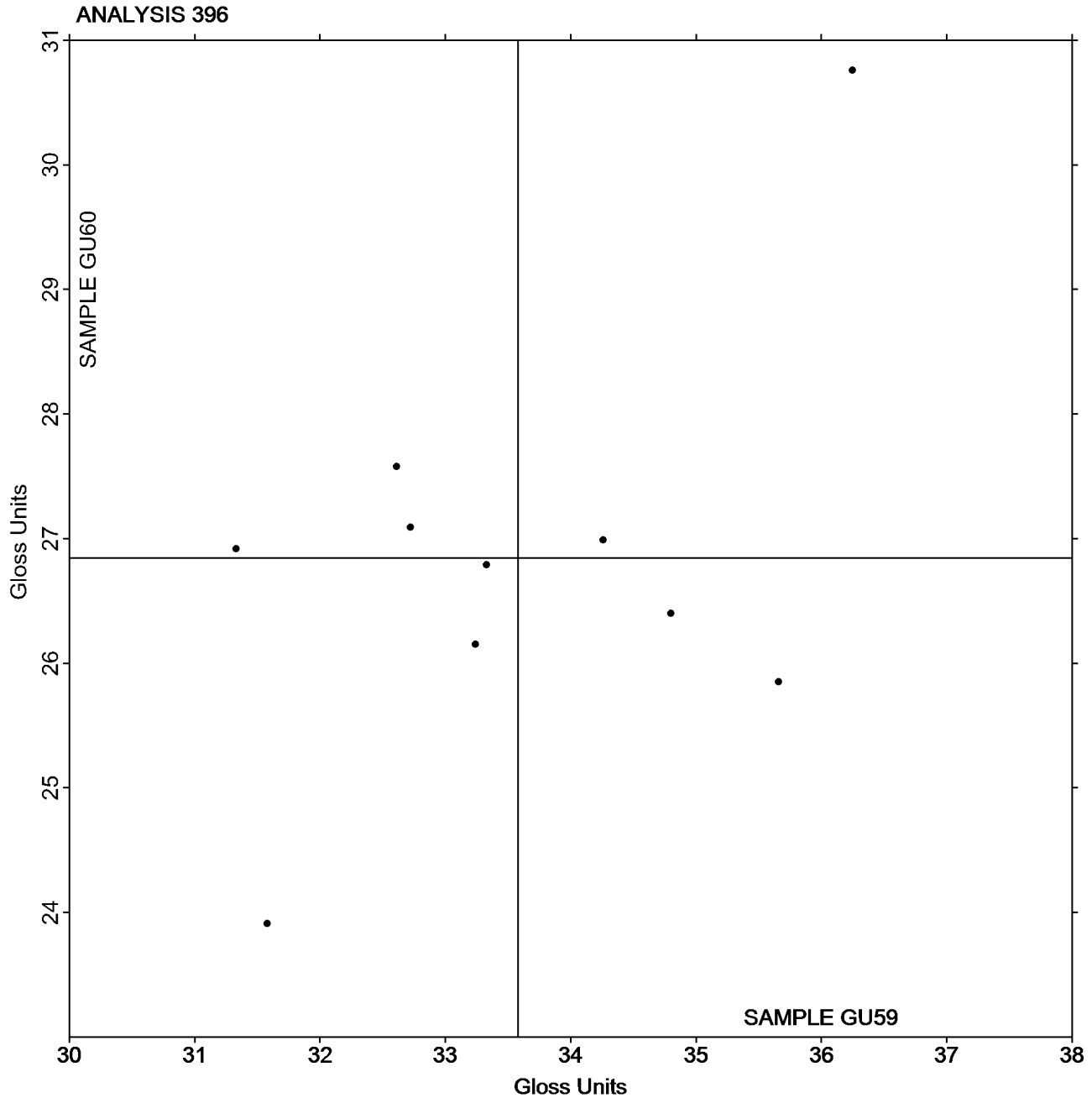
## Analysis 396

Specular Gloss at 75 Degrees - Low Range

TAPPI Official Test Method T480

Grand Mean Sample GU59 = 33.578  
Gloss Units

Grand Mean Sample GU60 = 26.844  
Gloss Units



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 398**  
**Grammage (Mass per Unit Area)**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T410**

Report #2962G,  
October 2018

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GW59			Sample GW60			Instr Code
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	
2863A3		89.58	0.31	0.60	73.40	-0.08	-0.19	ZZ
33PYTY		88.00	-1.27	-2.51	72.60	-0.88	-2.08	ZZ
3VMU2F		89.74	0.47	0.92	74.28	0.80	1.89	ZZ
3YB4C3	X	89.32	0.05	0.09	89.07	15.59	36.79	ZZ
6TCND6		89.32	0.05	0.10	73.31	-0.17	-0.41	ZZ
82LQZH		89.28	0.01	0.01	73.47	-0.01	-0.02	ZZ
8H4N4U		89.93	0.66	1.29	73.65	0.17	0.40	ZZ
92BKRJ		88.83	-0.44	-0.87	72.97	-0.51	-1.20	ZZ
AR4879		89.00	-0.27	-0.54	73.81	0.33	0.78	ZZ
DDP73E		88.66	-0.62	-1.22	73.18	-0.30	-0.70	ZZ
DXYYDT		88.99	-0.28	-0.55	73.66	0.18	0.44	ZZ
E4JQRZ		89.79	0.51	1.01	73.80	0.32	0.75	ZZ
FKKQFU		89.22	-0.05	-0.11	73.35	-0.13	-0.31	ZZ
FY76JT		89.86	0.59	1.15	73.53	0.05	0.12	ZZ
GXND73		88.60	-0.68	-1.34	73.11	-0.37	-0.86	ZZ
K82WTH		88.96	-0.31	-0.61	73.10	-0.37	-0.88	ZZ
L8ZEEJ		89.70	0.43	0.84	73.98	0.50	1.17	ZZ
LF747W		89.00	-0.28	-0.55	73.20	-0.28	-0.66	ZZ
M8WW7M		89.60	0.32	0.64	73.69	0.21	0.50	ZZ
PRRHZA		89.80	0.52	1.02	73.51	0.03	0.07	ZZ
QK4E7C		89.15	-0.12	-0.24	73.68	0.20	0.47	ZZ
R9C3H7		89.55	0.28	0.54	73.38	-0.10	-0.23	ZZ
T26XWZ		88.87	-0.40	-0.80	73.00	-0.48	-1.13	ZZ
TJL7VF	*	90.09	0.82	1.61	73.02	-0.46	-1.08	ZZ
UCLZ3X		88.76	-0.51	-1.01	73.16	-0.32	-0.75	ZZ
UMJZE3		89.92	0.65	1.27	74.14	0.66	1.56	ZZ
UUYQRG		88.74	-0.53	-1.05	73.00	-0.48	-1.12	ZZ
UZP3RJ		89.92	0.65	1.27	74.32	0.84	1.98	ZZ
VNDT29		89.50	0.23	0.44	73.63	0.15	0.36	ZZ
Z494C8	*	88.88	-0.39	-0.78	74.15	0.67	1.58	ZZ
ZP7CU9		89.00	-0.27	-0.54	73.29	-0.19	-0.46	ZZ

Summary Statistics	Sample GW59	Sample GW60
<b>Grand Means</b>	89.27 g/sq m	73.48 g/sq m
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.51 g/sq m	0.42 g/sq m
Statistics based on 30 of 31 reporting participants.		

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #398**

3YB4C3 (X) - Extreme Data for Sample GW60.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #2962G,  
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**Analysis 398**

**Grammage (Mass per Unit Area)**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T410**

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

**ZZ** Instruments No Longer Tracked



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

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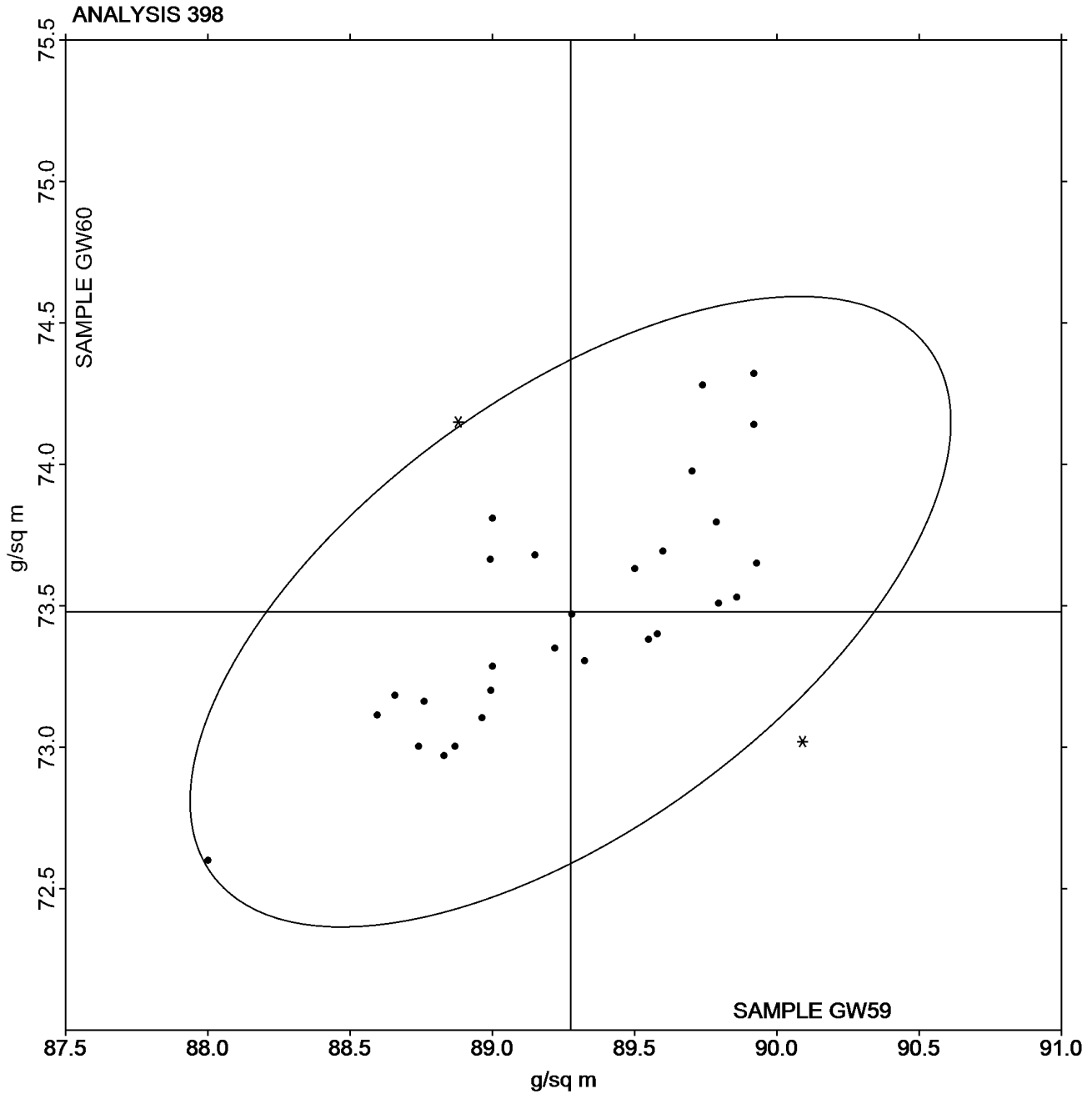
## Analysis 398

Grammage (Mass per Unit Area)

TAPPI Official Test Method T410

Grand Mean Sample GW59 = 89.274  
g/sq m

Grand Mean Sample GW60 =  
73.479 g/sq m







**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #2962G,  
October 2018**

**Analysis 399**

**Sizing Test (Hercules Type)**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T530**

**Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

HE Hercules Sizing Tester

XX Instrument make/model not specified by lab





# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

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## Analysis 399

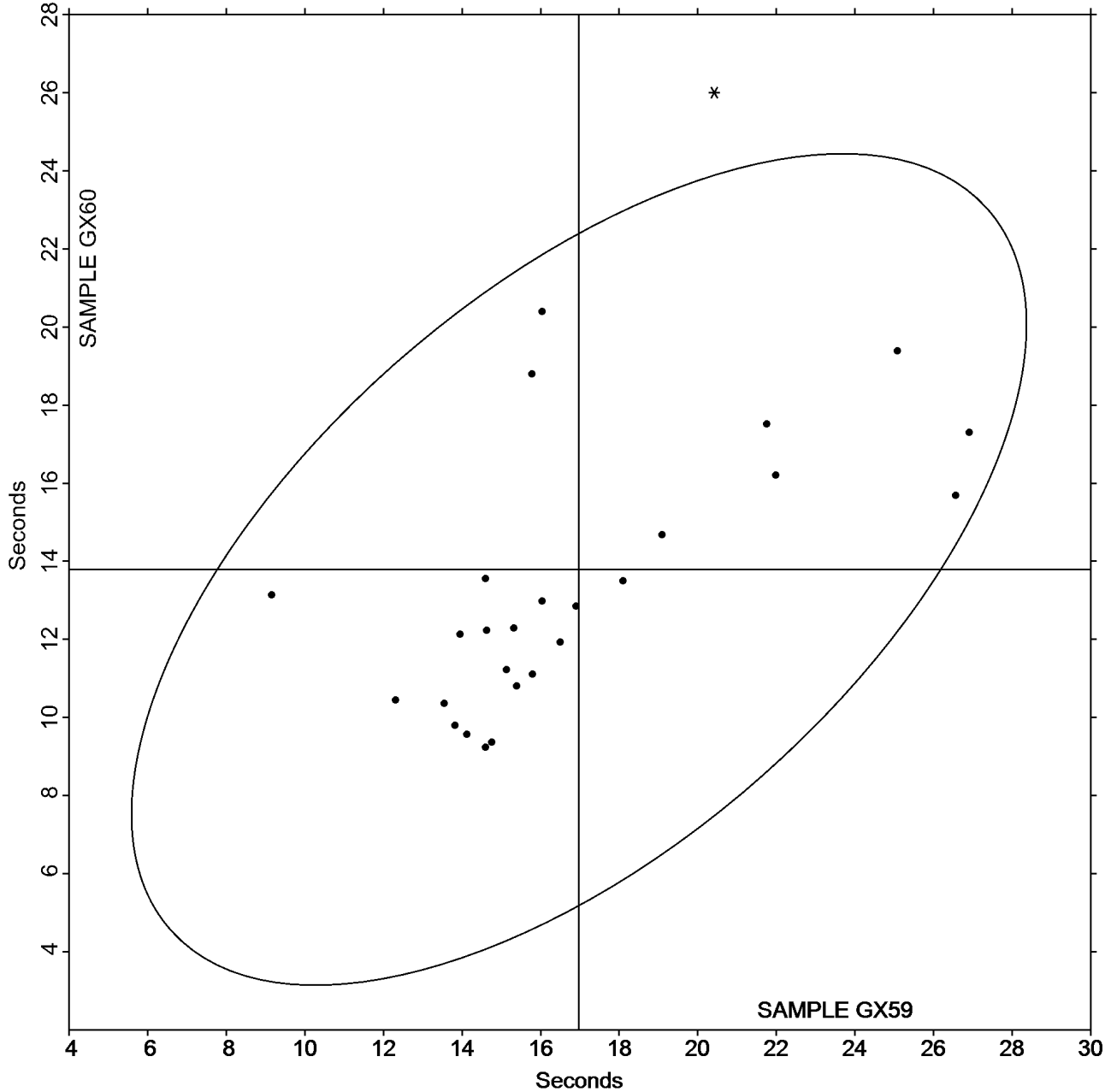
### Sizing Test (Hercules Type)

#### TAPPI Official Test Method T530

Grand Mean Sample GX59 = 16.977  
Seconds

Grand Mean Sample GX60 = 13.791  
Seconds

ANALYSIS 399





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #2962G,  
October 2018**

**Analysis 399**

**Sizing Test (Hercules Type)**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T530**

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-End of Report-